

Eastern Indigo Snake Studbook
Drymarchon couperi

AZA North American Regional Studbook
Second Edition, data current as of
1 September 2010



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Cover photo by Amber Antonio: *Drymarchon couperi*, Studbook #412, "Angela",
wild caught, Marion County, Florida, 2010.

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Introduction

The Association of Zoos and Aquariums (AZA) is a member organization that accredits over 200 North American zoos and aquariums. Animal management, to establish self-sustaining captive populations, is accomplished by the collective management of AZA members and approved private organizations. Species of conservation importance are managed as a single population by holding institutions to help assure the genetic and demographic integrity of the entire population. Population analysis and the resulting management recommendations are based on studbook data compiled for each species. A studbook is an electronic record of the history of a captive population. It includes information on every individual specimen in the population, including pedigrees, dates of birth, transfers to new locations and deaths. These collective histories describe the population's genetic and demographic identity and the general biology of the species. The main purpose of studbooks is for population management, to help managers monitor and maintain demographically stable and genetically diverse populations at the size necessary to meet the conservation and education missions of each species.

The AZA Snake Advisory Group (SAG) identifies which snake species in AZA will be managed by a studbook in their Regional Collection Plan. In this plan the Eastern Indigo Snake is designated to be managed by a Population Management Plan (PMP). As the studbook is updated and revised, each new edition initiates a revised PMP with new transfer and breeding recommendations based on the goals for the captive Eastern Indigo Snake population.

The Eastern Indigo Snake studbook population is managed as two separate populations to achieve two different goals. The first is to make recommendations to produce indigos for exhibits and conservation education programs. This program utilizes "generic" specimens that lack parental lineage back to the wild (no locality data). Breeding recommendations attempt to outbreed by considering available information for each specimen, recognizing that critical information is lacking.

A second Eastern Indigo Snake population is managed genetically strictly for reintroduction and repatriation programs. All specimens in this population are derived from known localities. Recommendations for pairings consider specimen localities matched to specific release sites. This "*in situ*" aspect of studbook population management requires strict adherence to breeding recommendations as well as on-site husbandry and veterinary protocols associated with the reintroduction programs.

The first edition of the Eastern Indigo Snake Studbook was completed in March 2008, with data current through 1 January 2008. The studbook population at that time was: Living Population, 29.10.4 (43 specimens total) at 28 institutions; Historic Population, 144.109.125 (378 specimens total). This second edition of the Eastern Indigo Snake Studbook with data current to 1 September 2010 is: Living Population 32.25.1 (58) at 28 institutions; Historic Population 159.130.124 (413). This database is a compilation of animals entered into the International Species Information System (ISIS), taxon reports received from over 60 AZA institutions that have held indigos in their collections, and information compiled from International Zoo Yearbooks (published by the Zoological Society of London, 1962 - current). Additional information of significance has been derived from regulatory agencies, university projects, and conservation initiatives.

Acknowledgments

I thank Alan Rost, Registrar, and Greg Lepera, Curator of Reptiles, Jacksonville Zoo and Gardens (JZG) for their initial work on the Indigo Studbook while it was held by JZG (2004-2007). Laurie Bingaman Lackey, International Species Information System (ISIS), for various courtesies, instruction, and associated philosophical discussions. Dino Ferri, Curator of Herpetology (JZG) and Snake Taxon Advisory Group Chair, for his support and encouragement, and Dr. Christopher Jenkins, Project Orianne Director and CEO, for his vision, leadership and multi-disciplinary approach for the conservation of the Eastern Indigo Snake.

Data Field Descriptions

Studbook ID - unique number assigned to each individual snake in the studbook. The studbook number is a permanent number.

Birth Date - date of hatching. There is a birth date recorded for every individual. Please check the next column "Birth Date Est." to judge the accuracy of that date.

Birth Date Est. - Indicated if the Birth Date field is an estimate.

None = No estimation

Day = The day is estimated

Month = The month is estimated

Year = The actual hatch date is within the year of the Birth date field

Sire/Dam - Numbers are the Studbook ID of the parents.

WILD = indicates the snake was wild caught and its parents are unknown wild individuals

UNK = indicates the snake was born in captivity but identification of the parents is not known

MULT = indicates there are several possible parents, but the specific one could not be determined. A parental assumptions note may be found in Specimen Notes

Sex - male, female, unknown (example 2.3.5 = 2 males, 3 females, 5 of unknown sex).

Event - This field documents the movement of individual animals from the first location to the current or last known location. This includes Birth/Hatch, Transfer, Death, Go LTF (Lost to Follow up), Return from LTF, and Release. Unknown indicates that the animal exists or existed, but its location cannot be reliably confirmed.

Location - This field indicates the location where the event took place.

Local ID - This is the ID number assigned by the institution in which the event took place. UNKNOWN indicates that either an ID was not assigned or no information exists to indicate that an ID was assigned.

Date - This field documents the date that the event occurred. Each event has a date associated with it. Also, check the adjacent column (Date Est.) to determine the accuracy of this date.

Date Est. - Indicates if the adjacent Date field is an estimate.

None = No estimate

Day = The day is estimated

Month = The month is estimated

Year = The actual date is within the year of the Event Date filed

House Name - This field indicates the name given to the snake at a specific location. Individuals may be given a different house name each time they move to a different location.

Data Conventions Used in This Studbook

Data entry into the ISIS, Single Population Analysis and Record Keeping System (SPARKS) software program followed the recommendations of the "Guidelines for Data Entry and Maintenance of North American Regional Studbooks". Two additional conventions adopted in this studbook for data entry purposes are as follows:

1. When the year of a hatch date was known but not the exact day or month, 1 July of that year was entered as the estimate. This estimate coincides with an average seasonal hatch date for *Drymarchon couperi*.
2. If a specimen was derived as a confiscation from a state or federal agency but the time in which that agency held the snake was unknown, an estimate of one month earlier than the transfer date to the receiving zoo was entered as the estimate. This convention was adopted as seldom does a regulatory agency hold confiscated snakes for any length of time.

**Living Population by Location of the Eastern Indigo Snake
(*Drymarchon couperi*) as of September 2010**

Restricted to:

Dates: As of 13 Sep 2010

Status: Living on 14 Sep 2010

Report ordered by: current/last location (alphabetic)

```
=====
Stud # | Sex | Hatch Date | Sire | Dam | Location | Date | Local ID | Event |
=====
```

AUBURN - Auburn Botanic Gardens, Auburn, New South Wales, Australia

```
398   F   14 Aug 2008   WILD   WILD   AUBURN   14 Aug 2008   A-4   Hatch
                                ORIANNE   22 Jan 2010   PO-02  Transfer
                                AUBURN   4 May 2010   A-4   Transfer
```

Totals: 0.1.0 (1)

BUFFALO - Buffalo Zoological Gardens, Buffalo, New York, USA

```
315   M   25 May 1996   UNK    UNK    ALPINE C  25 May 1996   NONE   Hatch
                                RANCHO DE ~ Oct 1996   NONE   Transfer
                                LITTLEROC 30 Oct 1996   5104  Transfer
                                BUFFALO   6 Oct 2000   R0019 Transfer
```

```
375   M   28 Jun 2004   284    290   BUFFALO   28 Jun 2004   R04009 Hatch
```

```
378   M   29 May 2005   315    290   BUFFALO   29 May 2005   R05010 Hatch
```

Totals: 3.0.0 (3)

```
-----
```

```
372   F   3 Aug 2003   200    289   HOMOSASSA 3 Aug 2003   HS0331 Hatch
                                CHINSEGUT 12 Jan 2005   _____ Transfer
```

Totals: 0.1.0 (1)

CINCINNAT - Cincinnati Zoo & Botanical Garden, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA

```
319   F   ~ 1996      UNK    UNK    EMERYVILL ~ 1996   NONE   Hatch
                                NASHV ZOO  ????    822   Transfer
                                CINCINNAT 19 Nov 1998 398066 Transfer
```

```
337   M   ~ Sep 1997   UNK    UNK    EMERYVILL ~ Sep 1997  NONE   Hatch
                                SCHWARTZ  ????    NONE   Transfer
                                NASHV ZOO 19 Sep 1998  710   Transfer
                                CINCINNAT 19 Nov 1998 398068 Transfer
```

Totals: 1.1.0 (2)

FORTWORTH - Fort Worth Zoological Park, Ft Worth, Texas, USA

```
343   M   ~ Jun 2001   UNK    UNK    ELLIOT    ~ Jun 2001   UNK    Hatch
                                SAMIELLE  ~ 2002     UNK    Transfer
                                FORTWORTH 22 Jan 2009 205715 Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

FT WAYNE - Fort Wayne Children's Zoological Garde, Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA

```
385   F   ~15 Jul 2004  UNK    UNK    UNKNOWN   ~15 Jul 2004  UNK    Hatch
                                FT WAYNE  23 Jul 2008  98093  Transfer
```

Totals: 0.1.0 (1)

GAINSVLL - Santa Fe College Teaching Zoo, Gainesville, Florida, USA

```
361   M   ~ 2003      WILD   WILD   UNKNOWN   ~ 2003     NONE   Capture
                                FL GM FSH ~ 2006     _____ Transfer
                                GAINSVLL  30 Apr 2006 40712  Transfer
```

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
368	F	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA	3 Aug 2003	HS0327	Hatch
					ORL SCI C	~ 1 Nov 2004	R04002	Transfer
					GAINSVLL	18 Nov 2008	40713	Transfer
Totals: 1.1.0 (2)								

HERSHEY - ZooAmerica (no American Wildlife Pk), Hershey, Pennsylvania, USA								
386	?	~ 2004	UNK	UNK	HERSHEY	21 Feb 2009	A9.01	Transfer
Totals: 0.0.1 (1)								

HOGLE - Utah's Hogle Zoo, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA								
288	M	25 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA	25 Aug 1993	9394	Hatch
					HOGLE	3 Feb 1995	950010	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

INDIANAPL - Indianapolis Zoo, Indianapolis, Indiana, USA								
381	M	23 Jul 2006	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE	23 Jul 2006	NONE	Hatch
					INDIANAPL	24 May 2007	207046	Transfer
382	F	23 Jul 2006	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE	23 Jul 2006	NONE	Hatch
					INDIANAPL	24 May 2007	207047	Transfer
Totals: 1.1.0 (2)								

JACKSONVL - Jacksonville Zoo and Gardens, Jacksonville, Florida, USA								
338	M	~ 1998	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ Jan 2000	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Dec 2000	9D35	Transfer
					BUSCH TAM	9 Dec 2000	61106	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	6 Nov 2008	408334	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

LAFAY IND - Columbian Park Zoo, Lafayette, Indiana, USA								
387	M	~ 2005	UNK	UNK	LAFAY IND	10 May 2008	880495	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

LITTLEROC - Little Rock Zoological Gardens, Little Rock, Arkansas, USA								
304	M	1 Jun 1995	280	168	LITTLEROC	1 Jun 1995	4779	Hatch
317	F	25 May 1996	UNK	UNK	ALPINE C	25 May 1996	NONE	Hatch
					RANCHO DE	~ Oct 1996	NONE	Transfer
					LITTLEROC	30 Oct 1996	5106	Transfer
Totals: 1.1.0 (2)								

LOUISVILL - Louisville Zoological Garden, Louisville, Kentucky, USA								
388	F	4 Jul 2003	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	4 Jul 2003	UNK	Hatch
					LOUISVILL	25 May 2005	301959	Transfer
Totals: 0.1.0 (1)								

LOWRY - Tampa's Lowry Park Zoo, Tampa, Florida, USA								
321	M	~ Aug 1996	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ Aug 1996	_____	Hatch
					PRIVATE	~ Sep 1996	_____	Transfer
					HOMOSASSA	25 Jan 2007	HS0701	Transfer
					LOWRY	22 Dec 2008	303371	Transfer
344	F	~ 1999	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	~ 1999	NONE	Hatch
					LOWRY	4 Aug 2000	302307	Transfer
						?????	NONE	Transfer

```
=====
Stud # | Sex | Hatch Date | Sire | Dam | Location | Date | Local ID | Event |
=====
```

Totals: 1.1.0 (2)

```
-----
MEMPHIS - Memphis Zoological Garden & Aquarium, Memphis, Tennessee, USA
 389   M   ~ May 1996   UNK   UNK   SEIB      ~ May 1996   UNK   Hatch
                MEMPHIS    3 Oct 2008  22631  Transfer

 390   M   ~ May 1996   UNK   UNK   SEIB      ~ May 1996   UNK   Hatch
                MEMPHIS    3 Oct 2008  22632  Transfer
```

Totals: 2.0.0 (2)

```
-----
METROZOO - Miami Metrozoo, Miami, Florida, USA
 335   F   ~ Aug 1999   WILD  WILD  MARTIN CO ~ Aug 1999   NONE  Hatch
                FL FWCC    ~ Dec 1999   UNK   Transfer
                TCWC      ~ 2000      UNK   Transfer
                METROZOO  15 Apr 2010 10R022  Transfer
```

Totals: 0.1.0 (1)

```
-----
NASHV ZOO - Nashville Zoo At Grassmere, Nashville, Tennessee, USA
 322   M   ~ Sep 1996   UNK   UNK   EMERYVILL ~ Sep 1996   NONE  Hatch
                PRIVATE    ?????      NONE  Transfer
                NASHV ZOO  19 Sep 1998  708   Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
NC SM RAL - Nc State Museum of Natural Sciences, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA
 342   M   3 Jul 1998   UNK   UNK   PRIVATE    3 Jul 1998   NONE  Hatch
                NC SM RAL    9 Aug 2003  A37102  Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
NEWPORTKY - Newport Aquarium, Newport, Kentucky, USA
 320   M   5 Jul 1996   UNK   UNK   PRIVATE    5 Jul 1996   NONE  Hatch
                NEWPORTKY  11 Apr 2003  DC0301  Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
NORFOLK - Virginia Zoological Park, Norfolk, Virginia, USA
 275   M   ~ 1992      UNK   UNK   UNKNOWN    ~ 1992      NONE  Hatch
                USFWS     ~ Jan 1993  NONE  Transfer
                NORFOLK    1 Dec 1993  930071  Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
OAKLAND - Oakland Zoo, Oakland, California, USA
 391   M   10 Aug 2001  UNK   UNK   ALBURY     10 Aug 2001  UNK   Hatch
                HARTSHORN ~ Oct 2001  UNK   Transfer
                OAKLAND    22 Oct 2009  2541  Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
OMAHA - Omaha's Henry Doorly Zoo, Omaha, Nebraska, USA
 360   M   13 Jul 2002  UNK   UNK   PRIVATE    13 Jul 2002  NONE  Hatch
                OMAHA      8 Aug 2003  13902  Transfer
```

Totals: 1.0.0 (1)

```
-----
ORIANNE - Project Orianne, LTD., Clayton, Georgia, USA
 383   M   21 May 2005  UNK   UNK   CALIFORNI 21 May 2005  UNK   Hatch
```


Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					NEMZOFF	~ Jan 2008	UNK	Transfer
					ALLENWOOD	26 Aug 2009	1662	Transfer
					ORIANNE	31 Mar 2010	16	Transfer
384	F	1 May 2007	UNK	UNK	CALIFORNI	1 May 2007	UNK	Hatch
					NEMZOFF	~ Jan 2008	UNK	Transfer
					ALLENWOOD	26 Aug 2009	1663	Transfer
					ORIANNE	31 Mar 2010	17	Transfer
397	M	13 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN	13 Aug 2008	A-10	Hatch
					ORIANNE	4 May 2010	18	Transfer
399	F	21 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	21 Aug 2008	B-9	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-03	Transfer
400	F	20 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	20 Aug 2008	C-3	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-04	Transfer
401	F	17 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	17 Jul 2009	D-6	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-05	Transfer
402	F	27 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	27 Jul 2009	E-1	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-06	Transfer
403	M	16 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	16 Jul 2009	F-4	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-07	Transfer
404	F	23 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	23 Jul 2009	G-3	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-08	Transfer
405	M	3 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	3 Aug 2009	H-6	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-09	Transfer
406	M	2 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	2 Aug 2009	I-3	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-10	Transfer
407	F	4 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U	4 Aug 2009	K-1	Hatch
					ORIANNE	22 Jan 2010	PO-11	Transfer
408	M	11 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	11 Aug 2008	080101	Hatch
					ORIANNE	5 Feb 2010	PO-12	Transfer
409	F	~ 1 Jun 2008	UNK	UNK	PALMDALE	~ 1 Jun 2008	2AS1F2	Hatch
					ORIANNE	26 Feb 2010	PO-13	Transfer
410	M	6 Jul 2009	UNK	UNK	NEW FAIR	6 Jul 2009	UNK	Hatch
					ORIANNE	10 Mar 2010	PO-14	Transfer
411	F	2 Jul 2009	UNK	UNK	NEW FAIR	2 Jul 2009	UNK	Hatch
					ORIANNE	10 Mar 2010	PO-15	Transfer
412	F	~ 2000	WILD	WILD	MARION CO	19 Apr 2010	NONE	Capture
					FL FWCC	19 Apr 2010	NONE	Transfer
					ORIANNE	10 May 2010	PO#19	Transfer
Totals: 7.10.0 (17)								
314	M	9 Jul 1995	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	9 Jul 1995	NONE	Hatch
					BESSETTE	20 Dec 1995	NONE	Transfer
					GAINSVLL	4 Sep 1998	40711	Transfer
					ORLANDOSC	18 Nov 2008	R08004	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
SANFORD - Central Florida Zoological Park, Lake Monroe, Florida, USA								
339	F	10 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	10 Aug 2008	CH0801	Hatch
					SANFORD	12 Dec 2008	ED044	Transfer
367	F	~ 1 Jul 2003	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	~ 1 Jul 2003		Hatch
					SANFORD	9 Sep 2005	7024	Transfer
Totals: 0.2.0 (2)								

ST LOUIS - Saint Louis Zoological Park, St Louis, Missouri, USA								
380	M	~ 2006	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 2006		Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 2007		Transfer
					USFWS	~ Feb 2007		Transfer
					DUBUQUE	~ Mar 2007		Transfer
					ST LOUIS	30 Apr 2007	105724	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

TALLAHASE - Tallahassee Museum of History and, Tallahassee, Florida, USA								
255	F	~ 1990	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1990	NONE	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	~ Jan 1991	NONE	Transfer
					TALLAHASE	1 Nov 1991	11R008	Transfer
Totals: 0.1.0 (1)								

TAMPA AQ - Florida Aquarium, Tampa, Florida, USA								
394	M	10 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	M.RAND	10 Aug 2008	UNK	Hatch
					TAMPA AQ	20 Sep 2008	300242	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

TOLEDO - Toledo Zoological Gardens, Toledo, Ohio, USA								
362	M	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO	21 Jun 2003	R03015	Hatch
					TOLEDO	15 Nov 2005	4098	Transfer
Totals: 1.0.0 (1)								

TULSA - Tulsa Zoo & Living Museum, Tulsa, Oklahoma, USA								
413	F	~ 1996	UNK	UNK	TULSA	24 Apr 2010	16025	Transfer
Totals: 0.1.0 (1)								

395	M	5 Sep 2001	UNK	UNK	RC	5 Sep 2001	2001RC	Hatch
					WL DISC C	~ Jan 2009	2001RC	Transfer
396	F	30 Aug 2004	UNK	UNK	RC	30 Aug 2004	2004RC	Hatch
					WL DISC C	~ Jan 2009	2004RC	Transfer
Totals: 1.1.0 (2)								

TOTALS: 32.25.1 (58)								
28 Institutions								

Compiled by: Fred Antonio thru Project Orianne, LTD.
Data current thru: 16 Aug 2010 North American regional
Printed on 14 Sep 2010 using Sparks v1.56beta

Historical Studbook Population of the Eastern Indigo Snake

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
1	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					TARPONSPR	????	NONE	Transfer
					RACINE	20 Apr 1950	H5098	Transfer
						11 Jul 1952		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
2	F	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					TARPONSPR	????	NONE	Transfer
					RACINE	1 May 1953	H5338	Transfer
						1 Jul 1953		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
3	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					TARPONSPR	????	NONE	Transfer
					RACINE	23 Jun 1958	H5854	Transfer
						18 Oct 1959		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
4	?	1 Apr 1962	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	1 Apr 1962	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					BATTLE CR	16 Mar 1978	0049	Transfer
						9 Feb 1989		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
5	?	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					NZP-WASH	5 Aug 1964	29957	Transfer
						31 Dec 1964		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
6	?	~ 1967	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1967	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	28 Oct 1970	470100	Transfer
					PRIVATE	11 Jun 1971	NONE	lft Transfer
7	F	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					CHASE B	????	NONE	Transfer
					OKLAHOMA	1 Apr 1969	106701	Transfer
						25 Sep 1975		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
8	F	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					CHASE B	????	NONE	Transfer
					OKLAHOMA	1 Apr 1969	106802	Transfer
						9 Aug 1971		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
9	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					RACINE	13 Jun 1969	H6923	Transfer
						15 Feb 1970		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
10	M	~ 1970	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1970	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	14 Apr 1971	471019	Transfer
						23 Jul 1972		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
11	M	~ 1970	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1970	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	12 Sep 1971	471083	Transfer
					PRIVATE	31 Dec 1972	NONE	Transfer
				FLORIDA	~ Jan 1973	NONE	Release	
12	?	~ 1970	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1970	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	13 Apr 1971	471018	Transfer
					7 May 1971		Death	
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
13	F	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					SEDGWICK	31 Dec 1973	SR8	Transfer
					25 Dec 1974		Death	
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
14	M	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					SACRAMNTO	18 Jun 1982	300056	Loan to
					31 Oct 1991		Death	
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
15	F	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	31 Dec 1972	472121	Loan to
					GAINSVLL	6 Jan 1974		Loan to
				JACKSONVL	29 Jan 1974	472121	Loan to	
					~ 1978	472121	lft Transfer	
16	F	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	~ 1972	472122	Loan to
						~ 1978	472122	lft Transfer
17	?	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	6 Jun 1972	472025	Transfer
					20 Jun 1972		Death	
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
18	F	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	31 Aug 1972	472078	Transfer
					PRIVATE	31 Dec 1972	NONE	Transfer
				FLORIDA	~ Jan 1973	NONE	Release	
19	?	~ 1971	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1971	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	30 Oct 1974	474099	Transfer
				FLORIDA	28 Nov 1974	NONE	Release	
20	M	~ Mar 1972	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ Mar 1972	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					ST LOUIS	15 Sep 1975	375010	Transfer
					24 Nov 1993		Death	
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
21	F	~ 1972	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1972	NONE	Capture
					FRESNO	????		Transfer
					MEMPHIS	25 Jul 1985	7440	Transfer
					10 Dec 1989		Death	

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
[Death by: Unknown means]								
22	F	~ 1972	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1972	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	17 Aug 1973	473076	Transfer
						17 Aug 1977		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
23	F	~ 1973	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1973	NONE	Capture
					MIAMI SER	~ 1974		Transfer
					CINCINNAT	26 Apr 1974	374000	Transfer
					COLUMBUS	1 Jan 1981	813007	Transfer
					BUFFALO	10 Sep 1981	81R49	Loan to
					NY BRONX	21 Apr 1982	820057	Loan to
						1 Aug 1985		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
24	M	~ 1973	UNK	UNK	FLORIDA	~ 1973	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	29 Apr 1975	18934	Transfer
					SEATTLE	9 May 1978		Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	5 Aug 1980	18934	Transfer
						7 Mar 1986		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
25	F	~ 1973	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1973	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					ST LOUIS	31 Aug 1978	378032	Transfer
						17 Mar 1979		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
26	M	~ 1973	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1973	NONE	Hatch
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	17 Aug 1974	474075	Transfer
						~ 1978	474075	lft Transfer
27	M	~ 1974	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1974	NONE	Capture
					WESTERN	~ 1975	NONE	Transfer
					SANDIEGOZ	19 Mar 1976	000508	Transfer
					PUBLIC	8 Jan 1993	NONE	lft Transfer
28	M	~ 1974	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1974	NONE	Capture
					PHOENIX	11 Nov 1975	1880	Transfer
						22 Oct 1987		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
29	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					ATLANTA	1 Apr 1975	757104	Transfer
						19 May 1991		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
30	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					WESTERN	????	NONE	Transfer
					OKLAHOMA	15 Jul 1975	471703	Transfer
						3 Feb 1978		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
31	F	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					PET DRAGO	????	NONE	Transfer
					OKLAHOMA	30 Sep 1975	510503	Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event	
						20 Aug 1977		Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
32	M	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN PUBLIC	???? ????	NONE NONE	Capture Transfer	
					TOLEDO	1 Dec 1975 6 Oct 1986	753015	Loan to Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
33	M	13 Jul 1974	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL FL GM FSH	13 Jul 1974 ~ 1 Aug 1980	0008	Hatch ltf Transfer	
34	F	13 Jul 1974	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	13 Jul 1974 ~ 1 Aug 1980	0009	Hatch ltf Transfer	
35	F	13 Jul 1974	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	13 Jul 1974 26 Dec 1975	0010	Hatch Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
36	?	13 Jul 1974	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL AUBURN U	13 Jul 1974 ~ 1975	0011	Hatch ltf Transfer	
37	M	13 Jul 1974	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL SANFORD	13 Jul 1974 23 Nov 1979	0013	Hatch ltf Transfer	
38	F	~ 1975	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN SANFORD GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	~ 1975 ~ 1976 15 Jun 1976 ~ 1 Aug 1980	0016	Hatch Transfer Transfer ltf Transfer	
39	?	1 Apr 1975	UNK	UNK	ATLANTA AUBURN U	1 Apr 1975 18 Jan 1989	757103 NONE	Hatch ltf Transfer	
40	M	~ 1975	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN WESTERN SANDIEGOZ	~ 1975 ~ 1976 19 Mar 1976 20 Jan 1990	NONE NONE 000506	Capture Transfer Transfer Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
41	F	~ 1975	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN WESTERN SANDIEGOZ	~ 1975 ~ 1976 19 Mar 1976 22 Apr 1984	NONE NONE 001148	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
42	M	~ 1975	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS HERSHEY	~ 1975 ???? 27 Aug 1979 3 Dec 1987	NONE NONE 79134	Hatch Transfer Loan to Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
43	M	~ 1975	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN JACKSON	~ 1975 1 Jan 1976 23 Aug 1987	NONE 793001	Capture Transfer Death	
			[Death by: Unknown means]						
44	M	~ 1975	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN PUBLIC OKLAHOMA	~ 1975 ???? 4 Jun 1976	NONE NONE 568004	Capture Transfer Transfer	

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
						3 Feb 1978		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
45	F	~ 1976	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Jun 1977		Transfer
					GAINSVLL	8 Jul 1977	0017	Transfer
					AUBURN U	8 Nov 1979		ltf Transfer
46	F	~ 1976	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Apr 1977		Transfer
					GAINSVLL	23 May 1977	40701	Transfer
					FLORIDA	25 Aug 1981	NONE	Release
47	F	~ 1970	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1976	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	~ 1977		Transfer
					NY BRONX	3 Aug 1977	770271	Transfer
						23 Feb 1981		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
48	M	~ 1976	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ Feb 1977	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Feb 1977		Transfer
					GAINSVLL	8 Mar 1977	40702	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	17 Mar 1983	483007	Loan to
					GAINSVLL	13 Dec 1987	40702	Transfer
						22 Dec 1989		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
49	M	~ 1976	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1976	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	?????	NONE	Transfer
					ATLANTA	1 Apr 1977	757102	Transfer
					CHATTAHO	7 May 1988	NONE	Loan to
						31 Jan 1993		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
50	M	~ 1976	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1976	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	?????	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	3 Aug 1977	770270	Transfer
					SACRAMNTO	28 Feb 1985	300233	Transfer
						16 Oct 1986		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
51	F	22 Jul 1976	26	MULT1	JACKSONVL	22 Jul 1976	476067	ltf Hatch
52	F	22 Jul 1976	26	MULT1	JACKSONVL	22 Jul 1976	476068	Hatch
					JACKSON	14 Dec 1977		Loan to
						30 Sep 1979		Death
						[Death by: Unknown means]		
53	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
54	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
55	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
56	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
57	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
58	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
59	?	~ Sep 1976	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Sep 1976		ltf Hatch
60	F	~ 1977	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1977	NONE	Capture

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					CINCINNAT	10 Oct 1978	378008	Transfer
					COLUMBUS	~ 1980	H82303	Transfer
					BUFFALO	10 Sep 1981	81R50	Transfer
						21 Jul 1990		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
61	F	~ 1977	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					SANFORD	13 May 1979	S28151	Transfer
						24 Nov 2002		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
62	M	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1977	NONE	Hatch
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					AUDUBON	7 Jul 1988	R412	Transfer
						29 Mar 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
63	F	~ 1977	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					ATLANTA	1 Jan 1978	787104	Transfer
						3 Jun 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
64	M	~ 1977	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					ATLANTA	1 Jan 1978	787101	Transfer
						29 Dec 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
65	M	~ 1977	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1977	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					HOGLE	24 Mar 1978	02043	Transfer
						26 Feb 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
66	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	ltf Hatch
67	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	ltf Hatch
68	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	ltf Hatch
69	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	ltf Hatch
70	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	ltf Hatch
71	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	Hatch
						~ 1977		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
72	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	Hatch
						~ 1977		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
73	?	~ 1977	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1977	_____	Hatch
						~ 1977		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
74	M	20 Jul 1977	UNK	UNK	TOLEDO	20 Jul 1977	773004	Hatch
					BUFFALO	15 Feb 1990	90R6	Loan to
						20 Nov 1991		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
75	?	21 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL	21 Jul 1977	477044	Hatch

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					FL GM FSH FLORIDA	2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	NONE NONE	Transfer Release
76	?	22 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477045 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
77	?	22 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477046 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
78	?	22 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477047 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
79	?	22 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477048 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
80	?	22 Jul 1977	26	15	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477051 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
81	?	22 Jul 1977	26	15	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	22 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477052 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
82	?	23 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	23 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477049 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
83	?	23 Jul 1977	26	16	JACKSONVL FL GM FSH FLORIDA	23 Jul 1977 2 May 1978 ~ May 1978	477050 NONE NONE	Hatch Transfer Release
84	M	~ 1978	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA FL GM FSH BUSCH TAM FLORIDA	~ 1979 ~ Jan 1979 1 Dec 1979 12 Sep 1983	NONE _____ BGT1 NONE	Capture Transfer Transfer Release
85	M	21 Jun 1978	UNK	UNK	TULSA	21 Jun 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
86	F	21 Jun 1978	UNK	UNK	TULSA	21 Jun 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
87	M	~ 1978	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN PUBLIC SEATTLE	~ 1978 ???? 4 Mar 1983 30 Jul 1987	NONE NONE 111453	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
88	F	~ 1978	WILD	WILD	AMERICAS PUBLIC INDIANAPL TOLEDO	~ 1978 ???? 17 Aug 1984 30 Nov 1987 2 Sep 1989	NONE NONE 1032 873176	Capture Transfer Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
89	M	~ 1978	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN JACKSON	~ 1978 12 Jun 1979 17 Apr 1987	NONE 000709	Capture Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
90	M	~ 1978	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1978	NONE	Capture

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					PUBLIC TOLEDO	28 Jun 1979 29 Jan 1998	???? 793003	Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
91	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
92	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
93	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
94	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
95	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
96	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
97	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
98	?	24 Jul 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	24 Jul 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
99	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
100	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
101	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
102	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
103	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
104	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
105	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
106	?	3 Aug 1978	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	3 Aug 1978	_____	ltf Hatch
107	M	22 May 1979	UNK	UNK	ST LOUIS	22 May 1979 24 Oct 1991	379016	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
108	M	~ 1979	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC SANDIEGOZ PUBLIC	~ 1979 ???? 1 Nov 1980 20 Jan 1990	NONE NONE 080041 NONE	Hatch Transfer Transfer ltf Transfer
109	M	~ 1979	UNK	UNK	U.S.A. PUBLIC SANDIEGOZ	~ 1979 ~ 1994 20 Jan 1994 7 Aug 1996	NONE NONE 194008	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
110	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch
111	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch
112	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch
113	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch
114	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch
115	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	ltf Hatch

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
116	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
117	?	~ Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	~ Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
118	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
119	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
120	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
121	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
122	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
123	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
124	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
125	?	19 Jul 1979	UNK	UNK	SANFORD	19 Jul 1979	_____	lrf Hatch
126	F	~ 1980	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USFWS GAINSVLL	~ Jan 1981 ~ Apr 1981 5 Aug 1981 27 Jan 1983	NONE _____ 40709	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Infection associated Bury Unknown (after necropsy) Protozoan]								
127	M	~ Jul 1980	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN FRESNO NY BRONX	~ Jul 1980 14 Oct 1980 14 Oct 1983 29 May 1987	NONE 1880 830285	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
128	F	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN HOGLE SEATTLE	~ 1980 ???? 16 Jul 1981 5 Aug 1992	NONE _____ 111337	Hatch Transfer Loan to Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
129	F	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN HOGLE SEATTLE	~ 1980 ???? 16 Jul 1981 2 Nov 1989	NONE _____ 111338	Hatch Transfer Loan to Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
130	M	~ 1980	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA SANFORD	~ 1980 20 Nov 1982 30 May 2005	NONE S28150	Capture Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
131	M	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS MILWAUKEE	~ 1980 ???? 17 Jul 1981 15 Oct 1984	NONE NONE H102	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
132	M	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC PHOENIX BUFFALO	~ 1980 ~ 1981 16 Apr 1981 16 Feb 1982 3 Jan 1991	NONE NONE 3336 82R4	Hatch Transfer Transfer Loan to Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
133	M	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1980	NONE	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	????	100139	Transfer
					ATLANTA	1 Oct 1987	877103	Transfer
					PHILADELP	31 May 1990	300576	Loan to
						20 Aug 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
134	F	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1980	NONE	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	~ 1987	100140	Transfer
					ATLANTA	1 Oct 1987	877104	Transfer
					PHILADELP	31 May 1990	300577	Loan to
						12 Oct 1991		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
135	F	~ 1980	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1982	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Jan 1983	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	15 Jul 1983	483032	Loan to
						16 Apr 1987		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
136	M	~ 1980	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1980	NONE	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	~ Jan 1983	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	15 Jul 1983	483031	Loan to
						13 Dec 1985		Death
					[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown No necropsy planned]			
137	F	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800233	Hatch
					BUFFALO	2 Oct 1981	81R69	Loan to
						29 Dec 1983		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
138	M	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800234	Hatch
					MEMPHIS	4 Mar 1982	4266	Transfer
						28 Jun 1990		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
139	M	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800235	Hatch
					BUFFALO	2 Oct 1981	81R68	Loan to
					PITTSBURG	2 Nov 1994	100948	Loan to
						27 Nov 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
140	M	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800236	Hatch
					MEMPHIS	3 Mar 1982	4267	Loan to
						23 Apr 1988		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
141	M	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800238	Hatch
					ATLANTA	21 May 1987	877101	Loan to
						15 Mar 1998		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
142	M	14 Aug 1980	50	47	NY BRONX	14 Aug 1980	800240	Hatch
					MEMPHIS	3 Mar 1982	_____	Loan to
						16 Sep 1986		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
143	F	~ 1981	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ Jan 1982	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ May 1982	_____	Transfer
					BUSCH TAM	10 Jun 1982	BGT2	Transfer
						11 Apr 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
144	M	~ 1981	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USFWS RIO GRAND REDWOOD	~ Jan 1982 ~ Dec 1982 12 Dec 1982 26 Jan 1989	NONE 1253 R83058 _____	Capture Transfer Transfer lft Transfer
145	M	~ 1981	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS INDIANAPL	~ 1981 ~ 1982 26 Jan 1985 26 Oct 1987	_____ _____ 1118	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
146	F	~ 1981	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC SANDIEGOZ	~ 1981 ~ 1982 14 May 1982 21 Jan 1989	NONE NONE 382057	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
147	F	~ 1981	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC SANDIEGOZ SACRAMNTO	~ 1981 ~ 1982 14 May 1982 17 Oct 1986 6 Feb 1990	NONE NONE 382058 300302	Hatch Transfer Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
148	?	~ Aug 1981	UNK	UNK	PITTSBURG	~ Aug 1981 ~ 1995	_____	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
149	F	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN BACHMANS MINNESOTA AUBURN U	~ 1982 ???? 25 Aug 1983 1 Sep 1983	NONE NONE 3640 NONE	Capture Transfer Transfer lft Transfer
150	?	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA FL GM FSH BUSCH TAM FLORIDA	~ Jan 1983 ~ May 1983 15 Jun 1983 12 Sep 1983	NONE _____ BGT3 NONE	Capture Transfer Transfer Release
151	M	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USDI LAW JACKSONVL SILVER SP	~ Jan 1989 ~ Oct 1989 24 Jan 1990 7 Dec 1993 9 Jan 1996	NONE 2 490174 930306	Capture Transfer Loan to Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
152	M	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USDI LAW JACKSONVL SILVER SP	~ Jan 1989 ~ Oct 1989 24 Jan 1990 26 May 1994 12 Feb 1996	NONE 3 490175 930394	Capture Transfer Loan to Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
153	M	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USDI LAW JACKSONVL	~ Jan 1989 ~ Oct 1989 24 Jan 1990 20 Jan 1994	NONE 4 490176	Capture Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
154	M	~ 1982	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA USDI LAW JACKSONVL FL GM FSH	~ 1989 ???? 24 Jan 1990 31 Oct 1993	NONE 1 490173 NONE	Capture Transfer Loan to Loan to

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					JACKSONVL	7 Nov 1993 7 Mar 1997	490173	Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
155	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
156	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
157	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
158	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
159	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
160	?	~ Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	GAINSVLL	~ Jul 1982	_____	ltf Hatch
161	M	7 Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	ALLENWOOD TULSA	7 Jul 1982 15 Mar 1992 15 Dec 1997	_____	Hatch Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
162	M	7 Jul 1982	UNK	UNK	ALLENWOOD	7 Jul 1982 19 Dec 1997	4	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
163	?	16 Jul 1982	48	126	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	16 Jul 1982 31 Aug 1982	40704 NONE	Hatch Release
164	?	17 Jul 1982	48	126	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	17 Jul 1982 31 Aug 1982	40705 NONE	Hatch Release
165	?	17 Jul 1982	48	126	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	17 Jul 1982 31 Aug 1982	40706 NONE	Hatch Release
166	?	17 Jul 1982	48	126	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	17 Jul 1982 31 Aug 1982	40707 NONE	Hatch Release
167	?	18 Jul 1982	48	126	GAINSVLL UNKNOWN	18 Jul 1982 31 Aug 1982	40708 NONE	Hatch Release
168	F	8 Aug 1982	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE LITTLEROC	8 Aug 1982 24 Feb 1983 17 Apr 1997	NONE 1734	Hatch Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
169	?	9 Jun 1983	UNK	UNK	BUFFALO	9 Jun 1983 9 Jun 1983	83R87	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
170	F	10 Jun 1983	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE PUBLIC REDWOOD	10 Jun 1983 ~ 1996 19 May 1996 1 Feb 2004	NONE NONE 9054	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
171	?	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PRIVATE SANDIEGOZ EMBERYRCH	~ 1983 ???? 4 Nov 1983 29 May 1986	NONE NONE 010047	Hatch Transfer Transfer ltf Transfer
172	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS SOUTH NEV	~ 1983 ~ 1 Jan 1986 15 Jan 1986	NONE _____	Hatch Transfer ltf Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
173	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC SEATTLE	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ Jan 1984	NONE	Transfer
						8 Feb 1984	111561	Transfer
						16 Jun 1989		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
174	M	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PRIVATE NY BRONX	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ Jan 1984	NONE	Transfer
						29 Aug 1984	840268	Transfer
						2 Jan 1987		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
175	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN ASPCA NY BRONX	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ Jan 1984	NONE	Transfer
						14 Mar 1984	840061	Transfer
						3 Nov 1986		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
176	M	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	COLUMBUS HAMPER D TOLEDO CHICAGOLP TOLEDO	~ 1983	_____	Hatch
						????	NONE	Transfer
						18 Jun 1984	843083	Transfer
						19 Jun 1991	R1048	Loan to
						8 Mar 1996	843083	Transfer
31 Jan 2003		Death						
[Death by: Unknown means]								
177	M	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN ST PAUL SEATTLE ST PAUL	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						1 Jan 1984	1488	Transfer
						13 Dec 1988	880528	Loan to
						3 Sep 1992	1488	Transfer
						28 Aug 1995		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
178	M	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN CHICAGOLP	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						9 Mar 1984	R235	Transfer
						24 Feb 1990		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
179	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC ROCHESTER	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
						14 Oct 1988	103157	Transfer
						12 Mar 1992		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
180	M	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC ROCHESTER HERSHEY	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
						14 Oct 1988	103158	Transfer
						9 Aug 1994	94.47	Loan to
						13 Jun 2001		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
181	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC ROCHESTER	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
						14 Oct 1988	103159	Transfer
						25 Nov 1990		Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
182	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC ROCHESTER HERSHEY	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
						~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
						14 Oct 1988	103160	Transfer
						9 Aug 1994	94.48	Loan to

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
						5 Nov 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
183	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
					ROCHESTER	14 Oct 1988	103161	Transfer
						2 Mar 1990		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
184	M	~ 1983	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1984	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	~ 1986	NONE	Transfer
					SANFORD	20 Aug 1986	S28152	Transfer
					FL VETMED	1 Mar 1989	NONE	Transfer
						5 Mar 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
185	F	~ 1983	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1983	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 1988	NONE	Transfer
					HERSHEY	24 Sep 1988	88.94	Transfer
						28 Jun 1991		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
186	F	~ 1984	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1984	NONE	Capture
					REPT WRLD	????	NONE	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	17 Nov 1987	487046	Transfer
					LOWRY	7 Oct 1992	301157	Transfer
						29 Nov 1994		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
187	M	29 Jun 1984	136	135	JACKSONVL	29 Jun 1984	484021	Hatch
					LOWRY	7 Oct 1992	301155	Transfer
						6 Apr 2003		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
188	M	29 Jun 1984	136	135	JACKSONVL	29 Jun 1984	484022	Hatch
					LOWRY	7 Oct 1992	301156	Transfer
						4 Dec 1994		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
189	?	~ 1984	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1984	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					BOSTON MS	20 May 1985	189058	lft Transfer
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
190	M	~ 1984	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1985	NONE	Capture
					USDI LAW	~ 1989	6	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	24 Jan 1990	490178	Loan to
					O'LENO ST	1 Feb 1994	_____	lft Loan to
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
191	F	~ 1984	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1985	NONE	Capture
					USDI LAW	~ 1989	5	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	24 Jan 1990	490177	Loan to
						11 Jul 2003		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
192	M	~ 1984	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1984	NONE	Hatch
					KRUEGER E	????	NONE	Transfer
					AKRON	21 Apr 1988	3018	Transfer
						7 Jun 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
193	F	~ 1984	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1984	NONE	Hatch

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	25 Aug 1988	880230	Transfer
					ST LOUIS	4 May 1989	389082	Loan to
						21 Apr 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
194	F	9 Jul 1984	132	60	BUFFALO	9 Jul 1984	84R135	Hatch
					PHOENIX	20 Nov 1985	4685	Transfer
						12 Jun 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
195	F	9 Jul 1984	132	60	BUFFALO	9 Jul 1984	84R136	Hatch
					PHOENIX	20 Nov 1985	4686	Transfer
						10 May 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
196	F	10 Jul 1984	132	60	BUFFALO	10 Jul 1984	84R134	Hatch
						18 Jan 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
197	M	10 Jul 1984	132	60	BUFFALO	10 Jul 1984	84R137	Hatch
					TOLEDO	30 Nov 1985	854069	Loan to
					BUFFALO	30 Jul 1987	84R137	Transfer
					DREHER PA	23 Jun 1988	0151	Loan to
						4 Dec 1996		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
198	M	10 Jul 1984	132	60	BUFFALO	10 Jul 1984	84R900	Hatch
						24 Apr 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
199	M	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	_____	Hatch
					HOGLE	~ 1986	_____	Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	11 Sep 1986	860015	Transfer
						27 Jun 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
200	M	~ Jan 1985	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ Jan 1985	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	26 Aug 1985	NONE	Transfer
					HOMOSASSA	25 May 1990	HS024	Transfer
						31 Mar 2005		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
201	F	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	NONE	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	8 Feb 1990	100993	Transfer
						11 Aug 2005		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
202	F	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	NONE	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	8 Feb 1990	100994	Transfer
						5 Oct 2006		Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown Bury Unknown (after necropsy)]			
)			
203	F	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	NONE	Hatch
					TC REPTIL	????	NONE	Transfer
					TULSA	21 Aug 1985	7346	Loan to
						16 Sep 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
204	F	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					ROCHESTER	14 Sep 1988	103156	Transfer
						18 Dec 1990		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
205	F	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1985	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					ROCHESTER	14 Oct 1988	103162	Transfer
					CHICAGOLP	13 Nov 1989	R880	Loan to
					STATEN IS	1 Sep 1995	011210	Loan to
						27 May 1997		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
206	F	~ 1996	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1996	_____	Hatch
					SCHWARTZ	~ Apr 1997	_____	Transfer
					NASHV ZOO	9 May 1997	624	Transfer
						8 Apr 2008		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
207	?	~ 1985	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC	~ 1985	_____	ltf Hatch
208	F	9 Jul 1985	64	63	ATLANTA	9 Jul 1985	857106	Hatch
					DREHER PA	16 Sep 1987	0150	Loan to
						9 Dec 1997		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
209	M	10 Jul 1985	64	63	ATLANTA	10 Jul 1985	857103	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
210	M	10 Jul 1985	64	63	ATLANTA	10 Jul 1985	857104	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
211	F	11 Jul 1985	64	63	ATLANTA	11 Jul 1985	857107	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
212	F	6 Aug 1985	UNK	UNK	BUFFALO	6 Aug 1985	85R178	Hatch
					NY BRONX	9 Aug 1985	850406	Ownership
						29 Oct 1985	850406	Transfer
					ATLANTA	21 May 1987	877102	Loan to
						27 Mar 1990		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
213	?	6 Aug 1985	UNK	UNK	BUFFALO	6 Aug 1985	85R180	Hatch
						4 Sep 1986		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
214	F	8 Aug 1985	UNK	UNK	BUFFALO	8 Aug 1985	85R179	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	2 Nov 1994	100949	Loan to
					PHILADELP	19 Apr 1996	301154	Transfer
						19 Aug 1997		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
215	F	16 Jun 1986	UNK	UNK	PITTSBURG	16 Jun 1986	100992	Hatch
					JOHN BALL	29 Aug 1987	300273	Transfer
					PITTSBURG	2 Nov 1989	100992	Loan to
						21 Apr 2004		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
216	M	~ 1986	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1986	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ Jan 1987	NONE	Transfer
					CHICAGOLP	5 Jul 1987	R351	Transfer
					PUBLIC	27 Jun 1988	NONE	Transfer
					CHICAGOLP	8 Feb 1991	R351	Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					PUBLIC	2 May 1991	NONE	Transfer
					CHICAGOLP	25 Feb 1993	R351	Transfer
						3 Mar 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
217	F	~ 1986	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1986	NONE	Hatch
					NY POLICE	????	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	21 Sep 1987	870219	Transfer
					PITTSBURG	10 Mar 1988	C146	Loan to
						4 Jan 1989		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
218	M	~ 1986	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1986	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 1987	NONE	Transfer
					LITTLEROC	28 Sep 1987	3021	Transfer
						2 Jan 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
219	M	~ 1987	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ Jan 1987	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Dec 1987		Transfer
					BUSCH TAM	1 Jan 1988	BGT4	Transfer
						12 May 1996		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
220	M	~ 1987	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ Nov 1987	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Dec 1987		Transfer
					BUSCH TAM	1 Jan 1988	BGT5	Transfer
						10 Sep 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
221	F	~ 1987	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1987	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	????	NONE	Transfer
					LAKEBUENA	8 Jan 1991	210102	Transfer
						12 Feb 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
222	M	~ 1987	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1987	NONE	Capture
					METROZOO	9 Sep 1989	H00534	Transfer
						1 Jan 1999		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
223	F	~ 1987	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1987	NONE	Hatch
					TC REPTIL	~ Sep 1987	NONE	Transfer
					TULSA	25 Sep 1987	8528	Loan to
						27 Oct 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
224	M	~ 1987	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1987	NONE	Hatch
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					BRIDGEPRT	26 May 1988	10157	Transfer
						16 Jan 1995		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
225	F	~ 1987	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1987	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS	~ Jan 1991	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	9 Nov 1991	910285	Transfer
						4 Feb 1997		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
226	F	4 Jul 1987	139	UNK	BUFFALO	4 Jul 1987	87R132	Hatch
					PITTSBURG	2 Nov 1994	100950	Loan to
						26 Apr 1995	100950	Ownership
					PHILADELP	19 Apr 1996	301155	Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
						10 Oct 1999		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
227	M	15 Aug 1987	UNK	UNK	REPT WRLD JACKSONVL	15 Aug 1987 17 Nov 1987 30 Apr 1989	NONE 487045	Hatch Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
228	M	~ Jan 1988	WILD	WILD	GEORGIA GA DNR ATLANTA	~ Jan 1988 ???? 2 May 1989 20 Oct 1993	NONE NONE 897100	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
229	F	~ 1988	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA FL GM FSH METROZOO	~ Jul 1988 ???? 4 Jan 1989 17 Sep 1997	NONE NONE H00479	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
230	M	~ 1988	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC LOUISVILL	~ 1988 ???? 17 Jan 1989 16 Aug 1989	NONE NONE 300239	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
231	M	~ 1988	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC LOUISVILL	~ 1988 ???? 17 Jan 1989 22 Mar 2006	NONE NONE 300240	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown	Unknown Necropsy planned later]		
232	F	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488028 NONE	Hatch Release
233	M	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488029 NONE	Hatch Release
234	F	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488030 NONE	Hatch Release
235	F	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488031 NONE	Hatch Release
236	F	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488032 NONE	Hatch Release
237	M	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL FLORIDA	11 Jul 1988 27 Jun 1989	488033 NONE	Hatch Release
238	F	11 Jul 1988	187	186	JACKSONVL	11 Jul 1988 30 Sep 1990	488034	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
239	M	14 Jul 1988	UNK	UNK	MONTROSE PUBLIC HERSHEY	14 Jul 1988 ~20 Jul 1988 28 Jul 1988 23 Nov 1993	NONE NONE 88.83	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
240	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA AUBURN U	1 Aug 1988 18 Jan 1989	887102 NONE	Hatch lft Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
241	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887103	Hatch
						3 Dec 1988		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
242	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887104	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
243	M	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887105	Hatch
						5 Sep 2007		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
244	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887106	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
245	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887107	Hatch
					AUBURN	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
246	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887108	Hatch
					AUBURN U	18 Jan 1989	NONE	ltf Transfer
247	?	1 Aug 1988	64	63	ATLANTA	1 Aug 1988	887109	Hatch
						2 Jan 1989		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
248	M	30 Dec 1988	UNK	UNK	MADEJ J	30 Dec 1988	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					HOUSTON	16 Oct 1993	14718	Transfer
						16 Dec 2009		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
249	M	~ 1989	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1989	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS	????	NONE	Transfer
					STATEN IS	24 Jun 1990	011058	Transfer
					BRONX REP	17 Dec 1997	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	17 Dec 1997	970190	Transfer
						16 Aug 2004		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
250	M	~ 1989	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1989	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ Jan 1990	NONE	Transfer
					ST LOUIS	23 May 1990	390047	Transfer
						10 Oct 1996		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
251	M	~ 1989	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1989	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS	????	NONE	Transfer
					STATEN IS	7 Jul 1990	011061	Transfer
					REPT WRLD	22 Apr 1993	NONE	ltf Transfer
252	M	~ 1989	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1989	NONE	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	????	NONE	Transfer
					TALLAHASE	7 Sep 1990	11R004	Transfer
						14 Sep 2000		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
253	?	30 Jun 1990	188	186	JACKSONVL	30 Jun 1990	490142	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	14 Aug 1991	NONE	ltf Transfer
254	?	30 Jun 1990	188	186	JACKSONVL	30 Jun 1990	490143	Hatch
						12 Jul 1990		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
255	F	~ 1990	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1990	NONE	Hatch

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					FL GM FSH	~ Jan 1991	NONE	Transfer
					TALLAHASE	1 Nov 1991	11R008	Transfer
256	M	~ 1990	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1990	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ Jan 1991	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	9 Sep 1991	910240	Transfer
						22 Feb 1998		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
257	M	~ 1990	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1990	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ Jan 1991	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	9 Nov 1991	910286	Transfer
						15 Aug 1992		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
258	F	~ 1990	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1990	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	?????	NONE	Transfer
					COLUMBIA	20 Feb 1992	753	Transfer
						16 Nov 1996		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
259	M	26 Jun 1991	188	186	JACKSONVL	26 Jun 1991	491025	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	14 Aug 1991	NONE	Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	15 Nov 1991	910296	Transfer
						8 Jan 2001		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
260	?	27 Jun 1991	188	186	JACKSONVL	27 Jun 1991	491026	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	14 Aug 1991	NONE	ltf Transfer
261	?	27 Jun 1991	188	186	JACKSONVL	27 Jun 1991	491027	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	14 Aug 1991	NONE	ltf Transfer
262	?	29 Jun 1991	188	186	JACKSONVL	29 Jun 1991	491028	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	14 Aug 1991	NONE	ltf Transfer
263	?	~ 1991	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1991	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS	~ Jan 1992	NONE	Transfer
					PANAMACT	9 Oct 1992	332	Transfer
						30 Sep 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
264	F	~ 1991	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1991	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS FL	~ Jan 1992	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	14 Oct 1992	920241	Transfer
						18 Feb 1993		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
265	M	~ 1991	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1991	NONE	Hatch
					USFWS FL	~ Jan 1992	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	14 Oct 1992	920242	Transfer
						23 Mar 1996		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
266	?	~ 1991	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1991	NONE	Hatch
					FL GM FSH	?????	NONE	Transfer
					METROZOO	22 May 2003	R30054	Transfer
					FL GM FSH	15 Jul 2003	NONE	ltf Transfer
267	M	~ 1991	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1991	NONE	Hatch
					NM GM&FSH	~ 1992	309014	Transfer
					TULSA	17 Jan 1992	10455	Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
						22 Mar 1994		Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
268	M	11 Jul 1991	218	168	LITTLEROC PUBLIC LITTLEROC	11 Jul 1991 5 Apr 1995 2 Aug 1995 22 Mar 2008	4049 NONE 4049	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
269	F	11 Jul 1991	218	168	LITTLEROC	11 Jul 1991 21 Mar 1995	4050	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
270	F	3 Mar 1992	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE SAN FRAN	3 Mar 1992 14 Feb 2000 1 May 2007	NONE 300001	Hatch Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
271	F	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN GA DNR ATLANTA	~ 1992 ~ Jan 1993 17 Dec 1993 6 Oct 2004	NONE NONE 937109	Hatch Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
272	F	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS MONTGOMRY	~ 1992 ~ Jan 1993 16 Jul 1993 3 Feb 1997	NONE NONE 1293	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
273	M	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE BIRMINGHM	~ 1992 17 Nov 1993 28 Feb 1995	NONE 2688	Hatch Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
274	F	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE BIRMINGHM	~ 1992 17 Nov 1993 26 Feb 1995	NONE 2689	Hatch Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
275	M	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS NORFOLK	~ 1992 ~ Jan 1993 1 Dec 1993	NONE NONE 930071	Hatch Transfer Loan to
276	M	1 Jul 1992	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE PUBLIC ATLANTA	1 Jul 1992 ~ Sep 1992 1 Oct 1992 27 Feb 2001	NONE N1 927123	Hatch Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
277	F	~ 1992	WILD	WILD	PRIVATE PUBLIC ATLANTA WL DISC C BUFFALO	~ 1992 ~ Sep 1992 1 Oct 1992 14 Nov 2006 30 Sep 2009 7 Apr 2010	NONE N3 927124 _____ R09050	Hatch Transfer Loan to Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
278	F	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN FL GM FSH BUSCH TAM	~ 1992 ~ Jan 1993 3 Mar 1993 10 Feb 2006	NONE ECDE 60642	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
279	F	~ 1992	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN FL GM FSH BUSCH TAM	~ 1992 ~ Jan 1993 15 Jul 1993 29 Jul 2005	NONE 796A 60643	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
280	M	1 May 1993	UNK	UNK	LITTLEROC PUBLIC LITTLEROC PUBLIC	1 May 1993 ???? 14 Dec 1993 19 Nov 1998	4473 NONE 4473 NONE	Hatch Transfer Loan to ltf Transfer
281	F	21 Jun 1993	UNK	UNK	YORKHAVEN PUBLIC HERSHEY	21 Jun 1993 ~ Oct 1993 18 Oct 1993 26 Jul 2003	NONE NONE 93.126	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
282	M	~ Jul 1993	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC FRESNO	~ Jul 1993 ~ 1994 28 Jun 2003 17 Apr 2007	_____ _____ 230062	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
283	?	~ 1993	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PRIVATE BREVARD	~ 1993 ~ 1994 26 May 1994 28 Sep 1995	NONE _____ 940057	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
284	M	~ 1993	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN USFWS TOLEDO BUFFALO	~ 1993 ~ Jan 1995 1 Sep 1995 14 Nov 2000 25 Jul 2008	NONE NONE 953097 R0023	Hatch Transfer Transfer Loan to Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
285	F	24 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA TCWH	24 Aug 1993 19 Jun 1994	9391 NONE	Hatch ltf Transfer
286	M	25 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA BUFFALO DREHER PA	25 Aug 1993 25 Aug 1993 1 Sep 2000 3 May 2003	9392 93R94 9392	Hatch Ownership Ownership Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
287	?	25 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA MARINELND	25 Aug 1993 23 Feb 1994	9393 _____	Hatch ltf Transfer
288	M	25 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA BUFFALO HOGLE	25 Aug 1993 25 Aug 1993 3 Feb 1995	9394 93R95 950010	Hatch Ownership Loan to
289	F	26 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA BUFFALO DREHER PA HOMOSASSA	26 Aug 1993 26 Aug 1993 19 Jun 1994 20 Jun 1994 24 Mar 2006	9396 93R96 9396 HS9416	Hatch Ownership Ownership Transfer Death
[Death by: Old age Unknown Generalized Circulatory, secondary]								
290	F	26 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA BUFFALO	26 Aug 1993 3 Sep 2000 27 Aug 2007	9395 R0015	Hatch Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
291	?	26 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA OKEEHEELE	26 Aug 1993 24 Feb 1994	9397	Hatch ltf Transfer
292	M	27 Aug 1993	197	208	DREHER PA BUFFALO AUDUBON	27 Aug 1993 27 Aug 1993 29 Nov 1994 26 Mar 2007	9398 93R97 R1292	Hatch Ownership Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
293	M	13 Oct 1993	256	225	NY BRONX PRIVATE	13 Oct 1993 9 Nov 1993 30 Jun 2007	930268 NONE	Hatch Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
294	F	13 Oct 1993	256	225	NY BRONX PRIVATE	13 Oct 1993 9 Nov 1993 30 Jun 2007	930269 NONE	Hatch Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
295	F	13 Oct 1993	256	225	NY BRONX	13 Oct 1993 21 Apr 2000	930270	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
296	M	13 Oct 1993	256	225	NY BRONX	13 Oct 1993 25 Jun 2005	930271	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
297	M	13 Oct 1993	256	225	NY BRONX	13 Oct 1993 19 Feb 1997	930272	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
298	M	~ 1994	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN EVERETTAC SEATTLE BL HILLS	~ 1994 ???? 1 May 1995 26 May 1998 27 May 1998 ~ Jan 2006	NONE 950058 950058	Hatch Transfer Loan to Ownership Transfer Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
299	F	~ 1994	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PRIVATE NY BRONX	~ 1994 ???? 19 Nov 1996 26 Jun 2008	NONE NONE 960192	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]			
300	M	~ 1994	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE PUBLIC NY BRONX	~ 1994 ~ Jan 1996 19 Nov 1996 3 May 2005	NONE NONE 960190	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown No necropsy planned]			
301	F	~ 1994	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE PUBLIC NY BRONX	~ 1994 ???? 19 Nov 1996 27 Sep 2006	NONE NONE 960193	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]			
302	F	1 Oct 1994	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE EMERYVILL REDWOOD BUFFALO	1 Oct 1994 ???? 8 Feb 1995 13 Jul 2000 4 May 2006	NONE NONE 9038 R0014	Hatch Transfer Transfer Loan to Death
					[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown Unknown (after necropsy)]			

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
303	M	~ 1995	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA FL VETMED SANFORD	~ 1995 ~ Jan 1996 10 Jan 1996 10 Apr 2005	NONE 114936 966601	Capture Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later Unknown after necropsy]								
304	M	1 Jun 1995	280	168	LITTLEROC	1 Jun 1995	4779	Hatch
305	M	1 Jun 1995	280	168	LITTLEROC DISNEY AK	1 Jun 1995 2 Apr 1998 7 Aug 1998	4780 980759	Hatch Loan to Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
306	M	2 Jun 1995	280	168	LITTLEROC PUBLIC	2 Jun 1995 5 Mar 1996	4786 NONE	Hatch lft Transfer
307	M	2 Jun 1995	280	168	LITTLEROC PUBLIC	2 Jun 1995 5 Mar 1996	4787 NONE	Hatch lft Transfer
308	M	~ 1995	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE PUBLIC NY BRONX	~ 1995 ~ 1996 19 Nov 1996 13 Aug 1997	NONE NONE 960191	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
309	M	4 Jul 1995	265	225	NY BRONX	4 Jul 1995 5 Mar 1999	950133	Hatch Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
310	M	4 Jul 1995	265	225	NY BRONX PRIVATE	4 Jul 1995 1 Apr 1997 21 Jun 1998	950134 0945	Hatch Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
311	M	4 Jul 1995	265	225	NY BRONX	4 Jul 1995 21 Jun 2007	950135	Hatch Death
[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]								
312	F	4 Jul 1995	265	225	NY BRONX	4 Jul 1995 24 Oct 2004	950136	Hatch Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
313	F	4 Jul 1995	265	225	NY BRONX	4 Jul 1995 13 Jun 2008	950137	Hatch Death
[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]								
314	M	9 Jul 1995	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE BESSETTE GAINSVLL ORLANDOSC	9 Jul 1995 20 Dec 1995 4 Sep 1998 18 Nov 2008	NONE NONE 40711 R08004	Hatch Transfer Transfer Transfer
315	M	25 May 1996	UNK	UNK	ALPINE C RANCHO DE LITTLEROC BUFFALO	25 May 1996 ~ Oct 1996 30 Oct 1996 6 Oct 2000	NONE NONE 5104 R0019	Hatch Transfer Transfer Loan to
316	F	25 May 1996	UNK	UNK	ALPINE C RANCHO DE LITTLEROC	25 May 1996 ~ Oct 1996 30 Oct 1996 28 Jul 2003	NONE NONE 5105	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
317	F	25 May 1996	UNK	UNK	ALPINE C RANCHO DE LITTLEROC	25 May 1996 ~ Oct 1996 30 Oct 1996	NONE NONE 5106	Hatch Transfer Transfer
318	M	~ 1996	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA PUBLIC METROZOO	~ 1996 ???? 28 Nov 2000	NONE NONE R00037	Capture Transfer Transfer
319	F	~ 1996	UNK	UNK	EMERYVILL NASHV ZOO CINCINNAT	~ 1996 ???? 19 Nov 1998	NONE 822 398066	Hatch Transfer Loan to
320	M	5 Jul 1996	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE NEWPORTKY	5 Jul 1996 11 Apr 2003	NONE DC0301	Hatch Loan to
321	M	~ Aug 1996	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PRIVATE HOMOSASSA LOWRY	~ Aug 1996 ~ Sep 1996 25 Jan 2007 22 Dec 2008	_____ _____ HS0701 303371	Hatch Transfer Transfer Transfer
322	M	~ Sep 1996	UNK	UNK	EMERYVILL PRIVATE NASHV ZOO	~ Sep 1996 ???? 19 Sep 1998	NONE NONE 708	Hatch Transfer Loan to
323	M	~ Sep 1996	UNK	UNK	EMERYVILL SCHWARTZ NASHV ZOO CINCINNAT	~ Sep 1996 ???? 19 Sep 1998 19 Nov 1998 29 Nov 2002	NONE NONE 709 398067	Hatch Transfer Loan to Loan to Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
324	M	8 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	8 Jun 1997 13 May 2003	497050	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
325	M	8 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL SANFORD JACKSONVL BUSCH TAM	8 Jun 1997 11 Nov 2001 16 Dec 2005 6 Nov 2008 8 Nov 2008	497051 ED0111 497051 63987	Hatch Loan to Transfer Transfer Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Cardiovascular Unknown after necropsy]			
326	F	8 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	8 Jun 1997 31 Jul 1998	497052	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
327	F	8 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL TAMPA AQ JACKSONVL	8 Jun 1997 21 Jan 1999 26 Mar 2006 26 Dec 2009	497053 300151 497053	Hatch Loan to Transfer Death
					[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]			
328	F	8 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	8 Jun 1997 12 Jan 2004	497054	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
329	?	9 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	9 Jun 1997 29 Jun 1997	497055	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			
330	?	9 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	9 Jun 1997 9 Jun 1997	497056	Hatch Death
					[Death by: Unknown means]			

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
331	?	9 Jun 1997	154	191	JACKSONVL	9 Jun 1997	497057	Hatch
						9 Jun 1997		Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
332	F	~ 1997	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1997	NONE	Hatch
					DELMAR	????	NONE	Transfer
					NY BRONX	5 Mar 1998	980009	Loan to
						10 Aug 2004		Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
333	M	~ 1997	UNK	UNK	CALI	~ 1997	NONE	Hatch
					PUBLIC	????	NONE	Transfer
					MONTGOMRY	11 Jan 2000	2777	Transfer
					PUBLIC	28 Mar 2000	NONE	lft Transfer
334	M	17 Jul 1997	200	289	HOMOSASSA	17 Jul 1997	HS9707	Hatch
					RANBOWDEP	6 Dec 1997	NONE	lft Transfer
335	F	~ Aug 1999	WILD	WILD	MARTIN CO	~ Aug 1999	NONE	Hatch
					FL FWCC	~ Dec 1999	UNK	Transfer
					TCWC	~ 2000	UNK	Transfer
					METROZOO	15 Apr 2010	10R022	Transfer
336	F	20 Jul 1997	200	289	HOMOSASSA	20 Jul 1997	HS9708	Hatch
						28 Jul 1997		Death
								[Death by: Infection associated Bury No necropsy planned]
337	M	~ Sep 1997	UNK	UNK	EMERYVILL	~ Sep 1997	NONE	Hatch
					SCHWARTZ	????	NONE	Transfer
					NASHV ZOO	19 Sep 1998	710	Loan to
					CINCINNAT	19 Nov 1998	398068	Loan to
338	M	~ 1998	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ Jan 2000	NONE	Capture
					FL GM FSH	~ Dec 2000	9D35	Transfer
					BUSCH TAM	9 Dec 2000	61106	Transfer
					JACKSONVL	6 Nov 2008	408334	Transfer
339	F	10 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	10 Aug 2008	CH0801	Hatch
					SANFORD	12 Dec 2008	ED044	Transfer
340	?	~ 1998	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 1998	NONE	Hatch
					HOARD	????	NONE	Transfer
					LOWRY	23 Sep 1999	302120	Transfer
					FLORIDA	27 Nov 1999	NONE	Release
341	F	~ 1998	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE	~ 1998	NONE	Hatch
					MONTGOMRY	14 Apr 2000	2799	Transfer
						22 Jul 2002		Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
342	M	3 Jul 1998	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE	3 Jul 1998	NONE	Hatch
					NC SM RAL	9 Aug 2003	A37102	Transfer
343	M	~ Jun 2001	UNK	UNK	ELLIOT	~ Jun 2001	UNK	Hatch
					SAMIELLE	~ 2002	UNK	Transfer
					FORTWORTH	22 Jan 2009	205715	Transfer
344	F	~ 1999	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE	~ 1999	NONE	Hatch
						????	NONE	Transfer
					LOWRY	4 Aug 2000	302307	Transfer
345	?	~ 1999	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	~ 1999	NONE	Capture

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
					NATURWLD	????		Transfer
					HOMOSASSA	30 Nov 2001	HS0177	Transfer
					FLORIDA	21 Feb 2002	NONE	Release
346	F	????	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN	????	NONE	Capture
					PRIVATE	????	NONE	Transfer
					MEMPHIS	5 Sep 2001	20130	Transfer
						~ Jan 2005		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
347	M	~ 2000	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 2000		Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 2001		Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	23 Apr 2001	673	Transfer
						19 Apr 2008		Death
			[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown Unknown (after necropsy)]					
348	F	~ 2000	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN	~ 2000		Hatch
					PUBLIC	~ 2001		Transfer
					CHICAGOBR	23 Apr 2001	674	Transfer
						15 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
349	M	~ 2000	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 1 Jan 2008	NONE	Capture
					PUBLIC	~ 1 Jan 2008	NONE	Transfer
					SANFORD	10 Jan 2008	7137	Transfer
						13 Jan 2010		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
350	?	????	WILD	WILD	FLORIDA	~ 2000	NONE	Capture
					LOWRY	26 Sep 2001	302485	Transfer
						7 Oct 2001		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
351	?	~ 1 Aug 2000	200	289	HOMOSASSA	~ 1 Aug 2000	HS0013	Hatch
					RANBOWDEP	25 Jan 2001	NONE	lft Transfer
352	?	~ 1 Aug 2000	200	289	HOMOSASSA	~ 1 Aug 2000	HS0014	Hatch
					NATURE	25 Jan 2001		lft Transfer
353	?	23 May 2002	315	302	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02054	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
354	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02055	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
355	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02056	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
356	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02057	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
357	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02058	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					
358	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002	R02059	Hatch
						23 May 2002		Death
			[Death by: Unknown means]					

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
359	?	23 May 2002	284	290	BUFFALO	23 May 2002 23 May 2002	R02060	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
360	M	13 Jul 2002	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE OMAHA	13 Jul 2002 8 Aug 2003	NONE 13902	Hatch Transfer
361	M	~ 2003	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN FL GM FSH GAINSVLL	~ 2003 ~ 2006 30 Apr 2006	NONE 40712	Capture Transfer Transfer
362	M	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO TOLEDO	21 Jun 2003 15 Nov 2005	R03015 4098	Hatch Transfer
363	M	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO	21 Jun 2003 23 May 2008	R03016	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown Unknown (after necropsy)]
364	?	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO	21 Jun 2003 29 Jun 2003	R03017	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
365	?	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO	21 Jun 2003 21 Jun 2003	R03018	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
366	?	21 Jun 2003	284	290	BUFFALO	21 Jun 2003 21 Jun 2003	R03019	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
367	F	~ 1 Jul 2003	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE SANFORD	~ 1 Jul 2003 9 Sep 2005	7024	Hatch Transfer
368	F	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA ORL SCI C GAINSVLL	3 Aug 2003 ~ 1 Nov 2004 18 Nov 2008	HS0327 R04002 40713	Hatch Transfer Transfer
369	?	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA RANBOWDEP	3 Aug 2003 19 Oct 2004	HS0328 NONE	Hatch ltf Transfer
370	?	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA TREAS CST	3 Aug 2003 29 Jan 2005	HS0329	Hatch ltf Transfer
371	?	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA BUSCHWS	3 Aug 2003 21 Oct 2004	HS0330	Hatch ltf Transfer
372	F	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA CHINSEGUT	3 Aug 2003 12 Jan 2005	HS0331	Hatch Transfer
373	?	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA	3 Aug 2003 14 Jan 2008	HS0332	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Other/Unknown Bury Unknown (after necropsy)]
374	?	3 Aug 2003	200	289	HOMOSASSA	3 Aug 2003 19 Dec 2003	HS0333	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Unknown means]
375	M	28 Jun 2004	284	290	BUFFALO	28 Jun 2004	R04009	Hatch
376	M	28 May 2005	315	290	BUFFALO	28 May 2005 27 Apr 2009	R05009	Hatch Death
								[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown Unknown (after necropsy)]

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
377	M	28 May 2005	315	290	BUFFALO	28 May 2005 26 Mar 2009	R05011	Hatch Death
[Death by: Euthanasia (medical) Unknown Unknown (after necropsy)]								
378	M	29 May 2005	315	290	BUFFALO	29 May 2005	R05010	Hatch
379	M	~ 2005	WILD	WILD	UNKNOWN HOMOSASSA	~ 2006 12 Jun 2006 1 Mar 2009	NONE HS0664	Capture Transfer Death
[Death by: Unknown means]								
380	M	~ 2006	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN PUBLIC USFWS DUBUQUE ST LOUIS	~ 2006 ~ 2007 ~ Feb 2007 ~ Mar 2007 30 Apr 2007	_____ _____ _____ _____ 105724	Hatch Transfer Transfer Transfer Transfer
381	M	23 Jul 2006	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE INDIANAPL	23 Jul 2006 24 May 2007	NONE 207046	Hatch Transfer
382	F	23 Jul 2006	UNK	UNK	PRIVATE INDIANAPL	23 Jul 2006 24 May 2007	NONE 207047	Hatch Transfer
383	M	21 May 2005	UNK	UNK	CALIFORNI NEMZOFF ALLENWOOD ORIANNE	21 May 2005 ~ Jan 2008 26 Aug 2009 31 Mar 2010	UNK UNK 1662 16	Hatch Transfer Transfer Transfer
384	F	1 May 2007	UNK	UNK	CALIFORNI NEMZOFF ALLENWOOD ORIANNE	1 May 2007 ~ Jan 2008 26 Aug 2009 31 Mar 2010	UNK UNK 1663 17	Hatch Transfer Transfer Transfer
385	F	~15 Jul 2004	UNK	UNK	UNKNOWN FT WAYNE	~15 Jul 2004 23 Jul 2008	UNK 98093	Hatch Transfer
386	?	~ 2004	UNK	UNK	HERSHEY	21 Feb 2009	A9.01	Transfer
387	M	~ 2005	UNK	UNK	LAFAY IND	10 May 2008	880495	Transfer
388	F	4 Jul 2003	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE LOUISVILL	4 Jul 2003 25 May 2005	UNK 301959	Hatch Transfer
389	M	~ May 1996	UNK	UNK	SEIB MEMPHIS	~ May 1996 3 Oct 2008	UNK 22631	Hatch Transfer
390	M	~ May 1996	UNK	UNK	SEIB MEMPHIS	~ May 1996 3 Oct 2008	UNK 22632	Hatch Transfer
391	M	10 Aug 2001	UNK	UNK	ALBURY HARTSHORN OAKLAND	10 Aug 2001 ~ Oct 2001 22 Oct 2009	UNK UNK 2541	Hatch Transfer Transfer
392	F	~ Aug 2001	UNK	UNK	EMERYVILL HARTSHORN OAKLAND	~ Aug 2001 ~ Jan 2002 22 Oct 2009 6 Apr 2010	UNK UNK 2542	Hatch Transfer Transfer Death
[Death by: Other/Unknown Unknown Necropsy planned later]								
393	?	~ Apr 2002	UNK	UNK	T.CARLISL PUBLIC TAMPA AQ PUBLIC	~ Apr 2002 ~ 2003 18 Apr 2008 20 Sep 2008	UNK UNK 300240 UNK	Hatch Transfer Transfer lft Transfer

Stud #	Sex	Hatch Date	Sire	Dam	Location	Date	Local ID	Event
394	M	10 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	M.RAND TAMPA AQ	10 Aug 2008 20 Sep 2008	UNK 300242	Hatch Transfer
395	M	5 Sep 2001	UNK	UNK	RC WL DISC C	5 Sep 2001 ~ Jan 2009	2001RC 2001RC	Hatch Transfer
396	F	30 Aug 2004	UNK	UNK	RC WL DISC C	30 Aug 2004 ~ Jan 2009	2004RC 2004RC	Hatch Transfer
397	M	13 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN ORIANNE	13 Aug 2008 4 May 2010	A-10 18	Hatch Transfer
398	F	14 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN ORIANNE AUBURN	14 Aug 2008 22 Jan 2010 4 May 2010	A-4 PO-02 A-4	Hatch Transfer Transfer
399	F	21 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	21 Aug 2008 22 Jan 2010	B-9 PO-03	Hatch Transfer
400	F	20 Aug 2008	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	20 Aug 2008 22 Jan 2010	C-3 PO-04	Hatch Transfer
401	F	17 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	17 Jul 2009 22 Jan 2010	D-6 PO-05	Hatch Transfer
402	F	27 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	27 Jul 2009 22 Jan 2010	E-1 PO-06	Hatch Transfer
403	M	16 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	16 Jul 2009 22 Jan 2010	F-4 PO-07	Hatch Transfer
404	F	23 Jul 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	23 Jul 2009 22 Jan 2010	G-3 PO-08	Hatch Transfer
405	M	3 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	3 Aug 2009 22 Jan 2010	H-6 PO-09	Hatch Transfer
406	M	2 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	2 Aug 2009 22 Jan 2010	I-3 PO-10	Hatch Transfer
407	F	4 Aug 2009	WILD	WILD	AUBURN U ORIANNE	4 Aug 2009 22 Jan 2010	K-1 PO-11	Hatch Transfer
408	M	11 Aug 2008	UNK	UNK	HARBSMEIE ORIANNE	11 Aug 2008 5 Feb 2010	080101 PO-12	Hatch Transfer
409	F	~ 1 Jun 2008	UNK	UNK	PALMDALE ORIANNE	~ 1 Jun 2008 26 Feb 2010	2AS1F2 PO-13	Hatch Transfer
410	M	6 Jul 2009	UNK	UNK	NEW FAIR ORIANNE	6 Jul 2009 10 Mar 2010	UNK PO-14	Hatch Transfer
411	F	2 Jul 2009	UNK	UNK	NEW FAIR ORIANNE	2 Jul 2009 10 Mar 2010	UNK PO-15	Hatch Transfer
412	F	~ 2000	WILD	WILD	MARION CO FL FWCC ORIANNE	19 Apr 2010 19 Apr 2010 10 May 2010	NONE NONE PO#19	Capture Transfer Transfer
413	F	~ 1996	UNK	UNK	TULSA	24 Apr 2010	16025	Transfer

TOTALS: 159.130.124 (413)

**Location Glossary for the Eastern Indigo Snake Studbook
by ISIS Mnemonic**

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500 Edgewood Ave., Akron, Ohio, USA, 44307-2199
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ALBURY Fred Albury, private breeder, California, USA

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ALPINE C _____

AMERICAS AMERICAN REGION

ASPCA American Society for Prevention of
Cruelty to Animals, USA

ATLANTA Zoo Atlanta
800 Cherokee Ave. SE, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, 30315-1440
404.624.5926 fax: 404.624.5841 dforde@zooatlanta.org

AUBURN Auburn Botanic Gardens
Chiswick Rd., Auburn, New South Wales, Australia, 2144

AUBURN U Auburn University
Auburn, Alabama, USA

AUDUBON Audubon Zoo
6500 Magazine St., New Orleans, Louisiana, USA, 70178-4327
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BACHMANS _____

BATTLE CR Binder Park Zoo
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(269)979-1351 fax: (269)979-8834 registrar@binderparkzoo.org

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(352)495-3075

BIRMINGHM Birmingham Zoo
2630 Cahaba Rd., Birmingham, Alabama, USA, 35223
(205)879-0409 fax: (205)879-9426 lcost@birminghamzoo.com

BL HILLS Reptile Gardens
Box 620, Rapid City, South Dakota, USA, 55709
+1.800.335.0275

BOSTON MS Museum of Science - Live Animal Center
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(617)589-0333 fax: (617)589-0389 lstevens@mos.org

BREVARD Brevard Zoo
8225 N. Wickham Rd., Melbourne, Florida, USA, 32940-7924
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BRIDGEPRT Connecticut's Beardsley Zoo
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203.332.4249 fax: (203)394-6577 ltomas@beardsleyzoo.org

BRONX REP Bronx Reptiles
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BUFFALO Buffalo Zoological Gardens
 300 Parkside Ave., Buffalo, New York, USA, 14214-1999
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BUSCH TAM Busch Gardens Tampa Bay
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 813.987.5544 fax: (813)987-5548 raina.collins@buschgardens.com

BUSCHWS _____

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 Carrera 2a.Oeste Calle14 esquina, Cali, Valle, Colombia, 4265
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CALIFORNI CALIFORNIA
 Usa, North America

CHASE B Charles (Bill) P. Chase Co. Inc.
 7330 NW 66th St, Miami, Florida, USA, 33166

CHATTAHOO Chattahoochee Nature Center
 9135 Willeo Rd., Roswell, Georgia, USA, 30075
 (770)992-2056

CHICAGOBR Chicago Zoological Park
 3300 Golf Rd., Brookfield, Illinois, USA, 60513
 708.688.8460 fax: (708)485-3140 debbie.johnson@czs.org

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 (312)742-3992 fax: (312)742-7220 robbsantymire@lpzoo.org

CHINSEGUT Chinsegut Nature Center
 23212 Lake Lindsey Road, Brooksville, Florida, USA, 43601
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CINCINNAT Cincinnati Zoo & Botanical Garden
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COLUMBIA Riverbanks Zoo and Garden
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 803.779.8717x1245 fax: 803.253.6381 susanreno@riverbanks.org

COLUMBUS Columbus Zoo and Aquarium
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 614.635.3429 shelly.roach@columbuszoo.org

DELMAR Delmar Research Labs
 N.Y. State Dept Environ Cons, Delmar, New York, USA

DISNEY AK Disney's Animal Kingdom
 1200 N. Savannah Circle E., Lake Buena Vista, Florida, USA, 32830-1000
 407.939.6237 fax: 407.939.6240 lynn.mcduffie@disney.com

DREHER PA Palm Beach Zoo at Dreher Park
 1301 Summit Blvd., West Palm Beach, Florida, USA, 33405-3098
 561.533.0887x215 fax: (561)585-6085/561.54 gweng329@aol.com

DUBUQUE _____

ELLIOT Chuck Elliot, private breeder, California, USA

EMBERYRCH Embery Pillsbury Ranch
 13036 Willow Rd., Lakeside, California, USA, 92040
 (619)443-2503

EMERYVILL East Bay Vivarium
1827-C 5th Street, Berkeley, California, USA, 94710
510.841.1400

EVERETTAC _____

FL FWCC Florida Fish & Wildlife Conservation C
Division of Habitat & Species Cons., Tallahassee, Florida, USA, 32301
850.488.6251

FL GM FSH FL Game/Freshwater Fish Commission
620 South Meridian Street, Tallahassee, Florida, USA, 32399-1600
(904)488-3831

FL VETMED U. of FL-College of Vet. Med. School
College of Veterinary Sciences, Gainesville, Florida, USA, 32610
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FLORIDA Florida, North America, USA

FORTWORTH Fort Worth Zoological Park
1989 Colonial Pkwy., Ft Worth, Texas, USA, 76110-6640
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FRESNO Fresno Chaffee Zoo
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559.498.5912 fax: 559.264.9226 lcover@fresnochaffeezoo.com

FT WAYNE Fort Wayne Children's Zoological Garden
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GA DNR Georgia DNR Endangered Wildlife Program
116 Rum Creek Drive, Forsyth, Georgia, USA, 31029

GAINSVLL Santa Fe College Teaching Zoo
3000 NW 83rd St., Gainesville, Florida, USA, 32606
352.395.5605 fax: 352.395.7365 kathy.russell@sfccollege.edu

GEORGIA Georgia, North America, USA

HAMPER D Don Hamper
Columbus, Ohio, USA

HARBSMEIE Reptile Shack (Curt Harbsmeier)
3632 US Highway 92 E #6, Lakeland, Florida, USA, 33801-9690
(863)606-0223

HARTSHORN _____

HERSHEY ZooAmerica (No. American Wildlife Pk.)
100 West Hersheypark Dr., Hershey, Pennsylvania, USA, 17033
(717)534-3862 fax: (717)534-3151 dsnyder@hersheypa.com

HOARD _____

HOGLE Utah's Hogle Zoo
Utah Zoological Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA, 84108
801.584.1740 animalrecords@hoglezoo.org

HOMOSASSA Homosassa Springs Wildlife State Park
4150 South Suncoast Blvd, Homosassa, Florida, USA, 34446
352.628.1508 fax: (352)628-1251 susan.lowe@dep.state.fl.us

HOUSTON Houston Zoo, Inc.
1513 N MacGregor, Houston, Texas, USA, 77030-1603
713.533.6618 fax: 713.533.6802 twebster@houstonzoo.org

INDIANAPL Indianapolis Zoo
 PO Box 22309, Indianapolis, Indiana, USA, 46222-0309
 (317)630-2071 fax: 317.630.5154 hgreen@indyzoo.com

JACKSON Jackson Zoological Park
 2918 W. Capitol St., Jackson, Mississippi, USA, 39209
 (601)352-2590 fax: (601)352-2594 dlwetzels@jacksonzoo.org

JACKSONVL Jacksonville Zoo and Gardens
 370 Zoo Parkway, Jacksonville, Florida, USA, 32218-5769
 (904)757-4463x131 fax: (904)757-4315 rosta@jacksonvillezoo.org

JOHN BALL John Ball Zoological Garden
 1300 W. Fulton St., Grand Rapids, Michigan, USA, 49504-6100
 (616)336-4316 fax: (616)336-3907 joan.ryskamp@kentcountymi.gov

KRUEGER E _____

LAFAY IND Columbian Park Zoo
 1915 Scott St., Lafayette, Indiana, USA, 47904
 765.807.1544 fax: 765.807.1547 pebner@city.lafayette.in.us

LAKEBUENA Discovery Island Zool Pk (extinct)
 1200 N. Savannah Circle E., Bay Lake, Florida, USA, 32830-1000
 (407)824-2875

LITTLEROC Little Rock Zoological Gardens
 One Jonesboro Dr, Little Rock, Arkansas, USA, 72205
 501.666.2406x104 fax: 501.666.7040 mshaw@littlerock.org

LOUISVILL Louisville Zoological Garden
 1100 Trevilian Way (40213), Louisville, Kentucky, USA, 40233-7250
 (502)451-0440x332 fax: (502)451-2196 elaine.huddleston@louisvilleky.gov

LOWRY Tampa's Lowry Park Zoo
 1101 W Sleigh Ave, Tampa, Florida, USA, 33604-5958
 (813)935-8552x222 fax: 813.930.2331 animal.registrar@lowryparkzoo.com

M.RAND _____

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MARINELND Marineland Mallorca
 Garcilaso de la Vega no 9, 9-07181 Calviá-e, Mallorca, Spain
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MARION CO Florida, USA

MARTIN CO Florida, USA

MEMPHIS Memphis Zoological Garden & Aquarium
 2000 Prentiss Place, Memphis, Tennessee, USA, 38112
 901.333.6706 chesch@memphiszoo.org

METROZOO Miami Metrozoo
 (One Zoo Boulevard), Miami, Florida, USA, 33177-1402
 305.251.0400 x84915 fax: 305.378.6381 rrogers@miamidade.gov

MIAMI SER Miami Serpentarium Lab (Bill Haast)
 34879 Washington Loop Road, Punta Gorda, Florida, USA
 (813)639-8888

MILWAUKEE Milwaukee County Zoological Gardens
 10001 W Bluemound Rd, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, USA, 53226-4384
 414.256.5448 fax: 414.256.5450 linda.bachers@milwcnty.com

MINNESOTA Minnesota Zoological Garden
13000 Zoo Blvd., Apple Valley, Minnesota, USA, 55124-8199
952.431.9271 fax: 952.431.9367 lkokkel@mail.mnzoo.state.mn.us

MONTGOMRY Montgomery Zoo
P.O. Box 3313, Montgomery, Alabama, USA, 36110-0313
(334)240-4911 fax: (334)240-4916 chonaker@montgomeryal.gov

MONTROSE _____

NASHV ZOO Nashville Zoo at Grassmere
3777 Nolensville Rd., Nashville, Tennessee, USA, 37211
615.627.3052 fax: (615)832-5443 ppellett@nashvillezoo.org

NATURE _____

NATURWLD _____

NC SM RAL NC State Museum of Natural Sciences
11 West Jones St., Raleigh, North Carolina, USA, 27601-1029
(919)733-7450 fax: (919)733-1573 jesse.perry@ncmail.net

NEMZOFF _____

NEW FAIR _____

NEWPORTKY Newport Aquarium
One Aquarium Way, Newport, Kentucky, USA, 41071
859.815.1436 fax: (859)261-5888 cbolser@newportaquarium.com

NM GM&FSH New Mexico Dept of Game and Fish
Santa Fe, New Mexico, USA

NORFOLK Virginia Zoological Park
3500 Granby St., Norfolk, Virginia, USA, 23504
757.441-5227 x 282 fax: 757.624-9939 james.hall@norfolk.gov

NY BRONX Bronx Zoo/Wildlife Conservation Society
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718.220.8711 fax: (718)220-7114 arockmore@wcs.org

NY POLICE NYPD, New York, New York, USA

NZP-WASH Smithsonian National Zoological Park
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O'LENO ST O'Leno State Park
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(386) 454-1853

OAKLAND Oakland Zoo
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(510)632-9525x167 fax: (510)636-9619 genny@oaklandzoo.org

OKEEHEELE _____

OKLAHOMA Oklahoma City Zoological Park
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OMAHA Omaha's Henry Doorly Zoo
3701 South 10th St., Omaha, Nebraska, USA, 68107-2200
402.738.2085 fax: (402)733-4415 registrar@omahazoo.com

ORIANNE Project Orianne, LTD.
579 Highway 441 South, Clayton, Georgia, USA, 30525
(706) 212-0112

ORL SCI C Orlando Science Center, Orlando, Florida, USA

ORLANDOSC Orlando Science Center, Orlando, Florida, USA

PALMDALE Robert Bruce, private breeder, Palmdale, California, USA

PANAMACT ZooWorld Zoological Botanical Conserv.
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(850)230-4839 fax: (850)230-8500 zooworld@knology.net

PET DRAGO Pet Dragon
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PHILADELPH The Philadelphia Zoo
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PHOENIX Phoenix Zoo
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PITTSBURGH Pittsburgh Zoo & PPG Aquarium
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PRIVATE Private Collection - person unknown

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RACINE Racine Zoological Gardens
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RANBOWDEP Rainbow Springs State Park
19158 S.W. 81st Place Road, Dunnellon, Florida, USA, 34432
(352) 465-8555

RANCHO DE _____

RC _____

REDWOOD Six Flags Discovery Kingdom
1001 Fairgrounds Drive, Vallejo, California, USA, 94589-4001
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REPT WRLD Reptile World Serpentarium
5705 E. Bronson Hwy, St. Cloud, Florida, USA
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RIO GRAND Albuquerque Biological Park
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ROCHESTER Seneca Park Zoo
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SAN FRAN San Francisco Zoological Gardens
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SANFORD Central Florida Zoological Park
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SCHWARTZ Albert Schwartz Collection
 Miami, Florida, USA

SEATTLE Woodland Park Zoological Gardens
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SEDGWICK Sedgwick County Zoo
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 (316)266-8203 fax: (316)942-3781 akinser@scz.org

SEIB _____

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SOUTH NEV Southern Nevada Zoological Park
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ST LOUIS Saint Louis Zoological Park
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 314.646.4572 haliday@stlzoo.org

ST PAUL St. Paul's Como Zoo
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STATEN IS Staten Island Zoo
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T.CARLISL Tony Carlisle, private breeder, Missouri, USA

TALLAHASE Tallahassee Museum of History and
 Natural Science, Tallahassee, Florida, USA, 32310
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TAMPA AQ Florida Aquarium
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TARPONSPR Tarpon Zoo (Trudie Jerkins)
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TC REPTIL Twin Cities Reptiles (Bruce Delles)
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 651.647.4479

TCWC Treasure Coast Wildlife Center
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TCWH Treasure Coast Wildlife (Hospital) Center
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TOLEDO Toledo Zoological Gardens
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TREAS CST Treasure Coast
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 (407)546-8282

TULSA Tulsa Zoo & Living Museum
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U.S.A. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 North America, American Region, USA

UNKNOWN Unknown Location

USDI LAW USDI Fish and Wildlife Service
 Lawrence, New York, USA

USFWS US Fish and Wildlife Service
 USA

USFWS FL U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service
 6620 Southpoint Dr. S., Jacksonville, Florida, USA, 32216-0912
 (904)232-2580

WESTERN Western Zoological Supply
 Monrovia, California, USA

WL DISC C _____

YORKHAVEN Wildlife Rehab Center & Otter Habitat
 515 Sipe Road, York Haven, Pennsylvania, USA, 17370
 (717)938-4040

Total number of institutions: 148

Species Account

The following brief species account of the Eastern Indigo Snake (*Drymarchon couperi*) is presented for zoo staff education and for use in zoo signage and graphics. For more detailed information on husbandry and captive management, please see the "Animal Care Manual for the Eastern Indigo Snake". Animal Care Manuals are posted on the AZA website. The pathway currently is: AZA.org → Log in → on the Home Page go to Animal Care and Management → Animal Care Manuals (in drop down box) → Download Animal Care Manuals (in side bar) → see list of completed ACMs.

Taxonomy

The indigo snake, *Drymarchon corias*, has historically been considered a monotypic species with 8 to 12 subspecies (McCranie, 1980). Collins (1991) encouraged the adoption of elevating the eastern indigo snake, *Drymarchon corais couperi*, to full species level (*Drymarchon couperi*), but definitive supportive data was lacking. Recently this trend of recognizing subspecies as separate species is a paradigm shift from historical concepts and recognizes that groups of populations formerly regarded as subspecies in reality represent divergent and independently evolving lineages, which should be given taxonomic recognition at the species level (Wuster, et al., 2001). Eastern indigo snake populations of *Drymarchon couperi* are isolated (Moler, 1992) from their nearest relative, *Drymarchon m. erebennus*, by approximately 620 miles (1,000 km).

In this publication, *Drymarchon couperi* has been adopted but all authors reviewing the taxonomy of *Drymarchon* agree that further work needs to be done on this wide-ranging and polytypic species complex. The following (Wuster, et al., 2001) is the most recent suggested taxonomic revision:

- *Drymarchon corais*, S.A., east of the Andes (Yellow-tailed cribo)
- *Drymarchon caudomaculatus*, Venezuela (Spotted-tailed cribo)
- *Drymarchon margaritae*, Isla Margarita, Venezuela (Margarita Island cribo)
- *Drymarchon melanurus melanurus*, S.A. west of Andes (Black-tailed cribo)
- *Drymarchon m. unicolor*, Nicaragua to Mexico (Unicolored cribo)
- *Drymarchon m. rubidus*, Guatemala to Mexico (Red-tailed cribo)
- *Drymarchon m. orizabensis*, Mexico (Orizaba cribo)
- *Drymarchon m. erebennus*, Mexico to Texas (Texas indigo snake)
- *Drymarchon couperi*, SE U.S.= Florida, Georgia (Eastern indigo snake)

The eastern indigo snake (*Drymarchon couperi*) has a number of common names: indigo, blue indigo, black snake, gopher snake, blue gopher snake, and blue bull snake.

Regulatory listings

The eastern indigo snake formerly ranged across southern Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, South Carolina and throughout Florida (Speake, 1993), including at least 10 Florida Keys (USFWS, 1998). They are believed to be extirpated from Mississippi, Alabama, and South Carolina, although their existence the later state cannot be confirmed.

Drymarchon couperi was federally listed as Threatened in 1978, under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. USFWS (1982) published a recovery plan and *D. couperi* was included in a USFWS regional south Florida multispecies recovery plan (USFWS, 1998). The Natural Heritage Program global rank is G3 (species "vulnerable" to extinction or elimination). State rankings (Tuberville, 2003) are as follows:

<u>State</u>	<u>State Rank</u>	<u>State Legal Protection</u>
MS	S1 critically imperiled	Protected

AL	S1 critically imperiled	Protected
GA	S3 vulnerable	Threatened
SC	Status unknown	Endangered
FL	S3 vulnerable	Threatened

Threats to Indigos

Recent population trend data for *Drymarchon couperi* are lacking for both Georgia and Florida, the only two states in which they are currently found. The primary threats to indigo populations are habitat loss, fragmentation and degradation. Florida in particular is experiencing an increasing loss of undeveloped and unfragmented habitat due to expanding human needs in housing, community development and agricultural expansion (principally citrus). Even low density residential housing is a potential threat by snakes being killed by property owners and domestic pets (USFWS, 1998).

Predators of *Drymarchon couperi* include feral hogs, domestic/feral dogs and cats, coyote, bobcat, fox, raccoon, diurnal birds of prey, wading birds, alligators and fire ants (eggs and hatchlings). Prior to federal protection, the over collection of indigos for the pet trade has also been cited. Today road fatalities, all-terrain vehicles, the practice of gassing gopher tortoise burrows for the collection of eastern diamondback rattlesnakes (primarily associated with "rattlesnake roundups" in Georgia and Alabama), the application of pesticides and bioaccumulation of toxins in prey animals are additional pressures on wild populations.

A unique recent impact may be arising in what have been considered strong populations of *Drymarchon couperi* in south Florida. In Everglades National Park (Brien, et al., 2007) the invasive *Python m. bivittatus* (clutch size up to 100 eggs) may have competitive affects on the two largest native snake species, *Drymarchon couperi* (average clutch size 8-9 eggs) and *Crotalus adamanteus* (average litter size 13-15). Resource competition for prey and refugia needs further study to determine potential deleterious effects.

Habitat Preferences

Drymarchon couperi can be found in a wide variety of habitats depending on the region in which it is found. Habitats include xeric uplands, pine flatwoods, mixed hardwood forests, wet prairies, agricultural fields, coastal dunes and mangrove swamps. Intact sandhills are commonly used in the winter with contiguous wetlands and other poorly drained habitats that are important for foraging during the spring, summer and fall. Wildlife corridors are important in linking these seasonal used habitats (Hallam, et al., 1998).

Upland environments require prescribed fires, burned every 3 to 5 years, to maintained sandhill-scrub habitats. Fire impedes plant succession and revitalizes the habitats required for gopher tortoises and indigo snakes (Stevenson, 2006). This kind of land management practice is particularly important above the frost line where gopher tortoise burrows provide almost all of the winter refugia for *Drymarchon couperi*. Stevenson (pers. comm.) observed site fidelity in *Drymarchon couperi* that overwintered in gopher tortoise burrows in Georgia. In the cooler months, *Drymarchon couperi* bask in the vicinity of the gopher tortoise burrows they are using as refugia. Basking occurs between the temperatures of 15.5 and 22.2°C, but as low as 7.2°C (Stevenson, pers. comm.). Seasonal shifts in the use of gopher tortoise burrows and other microhabitat features (Hyslop, et al, 2009) may be a limiting factor in the northern range of *D. couperi*. Additionally, other members of the large snake guild in the southeast that are commensal in gopher tortoise burrows include the eastern coachwhip (*Masticophis f. flagellum*) and eastern diamondback rattlesnake (*Crotalus adamanteus*).

Gopher tortoise burrows and small mammal burrows (rodent, armadillo) are also important retreat sites particularly during ecdysis (Dodd and Barichivich, 2007). Additional refugia used throughout

the year include stump holes, hollow logs, root channels, limestone solution holes, and land crab burrows, depending on locale.

Home range

The *Drymarchon couperi* has one of the largest home ranges of any snake in North America. They appear to have a larger home range in the northern part of the range than in more southern areas. In a Georgia study (Hyslop, et al., 2006) females had a home range of 100 ha (247 ac) and males 500 ha (1,235 ac), the Gulf Hammock region of north Florida (Moler, 1985) a home range of 23-281 ha was reported, and 185 ha for a male in Putnam County, north central Florida (Dodd and Barichivich, 2007). These differences in home range size may be associated with population densities, mating opportunities, prey abundance, and the distance traveled between winter refugia and seasonal foraging areas. One Georgia specimen (Stevenson and Hyslop, 2010) made a long-distance interpopulation linear movement of 22.2 km (13.8 mi) or more possibly 27 km (16.8 mi) if the snake traveled through suitable habitat corridors.

In consideration of life history data, conservation strategies for *Drymarchon couperi* pivot on protecting large, contiguous sections of unfragmented habitat (Dodd and Barichivich, 2007). Unlike most game animals, the more edges in relation to the protected habitat, the less likely that populations of large snakes can be maintained due to exposure to hazards (see section on threats). Minimum preserve size (USFWS, 1998) has been estimated at 10,000 acres (4,000 ha) but larger areas will increase the probability of sustaining significant indigo populations over time.

Feeding behavior

Drymarchon couperi is a robust and domineering species that overpowers its prey by using its strong jaws while pinning the prey item to the substrate with a body coil, sometimes swallowing the prey alive. It is a dietary generalist that opportunistic feeds on a wide range of vertebrate species including fish, frogs, toads, small alligators, hatchling aquatic turtles, gopher tortoises, lizards, snakes (including venomous species), reptile eggs, birds, and small mammals (Moler, 1992). They are also cannibalistic (pers. obs.). An incidence of carrion feeding (Smith and Antonio, 2007) on a decapitated shark head has also been recorded in a Florida beach dune habitat. A recent compilation of prey records for *D. couperi* (Stevenson, et al., 2010) documented 48 different prey species of which 85% were anurans, gopher tortoises, snakes, and rodents.

In captivity *Drymarchon couperi* are usually maintained on rodent prey items. Neonates in the wild feed almost exclusively on invertebrates, fish, amphibians, and small reptiles, and may not recognize "pinkie" and "fuzzy" mice as a prey item. Scenting freshly-killed small mice with fish scent ("sardine slurry"), frog scent, or a dab of egg yolk, may induce a feeding response. Feeding appropriately-sized frogs (*Hyla*, *Rana*) or fish (minnows) with mice in the same feeding session can also establish the scent of rodent as part of their prey repertoire.

Young indigos have a high metabolic rate and should be fed once or twice a week. The size of the food item should increase as the snake grows. Although snakes have the impressive ability to swallow large prey items, it is preferable to offer moderate-size food items more often than a large food item that may require a prolonged period for digestion.

Wild-caught adult indigos may also not recognize laboratory rats as a potential prey item and may require scenting (Moler, pers. comm.). Dead rodents should be offered nose up so the snake can locate the snout (keying in on saliva) to initiate consumption head first. Scenting the snouts of rodents with fish is usually rewarding. Normally, following 2 or 3 sessions of scenting, adults will readily consume unscented rodents.

Reproduction

Drymarchon couperi has been characterized as a "late-maturing colubrid snake" (Parker and Plummer, 1987). These traits include high adult survivorship, high longevity, low to medium fecundity, small annual clutches, low juvenile survivorship, male-biased sexual size dimorphism, high ratio of mature to immature individuals in the population, and a significant proportion of the population that is older than 4 years old.

Drymarchon couperi can be easily sexed by caudal probing. In males, probing into the hemipenal pocket can extend at least to the 8th subcaudal scale. Females probe only into a blind pocket, associated with the anal gland that may extend 2-3 subcaudal scales. Visual sex determination based on tail morphometrics is also apparent as males have a longer tail and a broadened basal tail portion that houses the hemipenis. A distinct bulge at the base of the tail that extends distally about 2 inches (50 mm) is usually easily discernable. The tail of the female is relatively shorter and tapers fairly symmetrically, although a distinct circular bulge may be present in females associated with the presence of active anal glands. Additionally adult males longer than 1,200 mm snout-vent length usually possess weak keels on 3 to 5 middorsal scale rows.

Sexual maturity in *Drymarchon couperi* is reached in 3 to 5 years of age with a total length approaching 6 feet. Captive-raised individuals fed weekly may grow faster and reach sexual maturity sooner than their wild counterparts. In southeast Georgia, males do not attempt to breed until 2-3 years old, and females at 3-4 years old (Stevenson, pers. comm.). Survivorship in one study (Hyslop et al., 2009a) suggests lower survival for larger individuals possibly due to greater resource needs of larger individuals necessitating larger and more frequent movements. This was an unexpected result as predation pressures on small snakes would seem greater than on large individuals. *Drymarchon couperi* is a long-lived colubrid and a few individuals have lived over 25 years in captivity.

Drymarchon couperi is a winter-active colubrid that emerges from refugia during suitable temperatures to bask and breed. The height of the mating season is November through January, but breeding can occur from October through March. A decrease in photoperiod may play an important role in captive breeding. In facilities where snakes are not exposed to natural temperate light cycles, artificial light reduction beginning in October, reducing the light cycle to 10 hours a day (Alessandrini, 2002) may be beneficial in replicating natural biological rhythms.

A standard ambient temperature of 80°F is maintained throughout the year in most zoo reptile facilities. This average temperature is suitable for a wide variety of temperate and tropical species, with additional basking sites offered to species with higher preferred optimal thermal requirements. Artificial hibernation of temperate colubrids and viperids to induce gonadal development is a technique that has been used in zoos since the 1970s. This winter cooling down period usually lasts approximately three months and is accomplished in a separate temperature-controlled room or a walk-in cooler. Temperatures are generally lowered one degree a day to reach a specific target temperature of 50 to 55°F. If this technique is used for reproductively cycling *Drymarchon couperi*, a temperature of 50°F for 8 to 10 weeks should be adequate. When maintained at this lower temperature, *D. couperi* continue to drink so fresh water in a water bowl should be provided at all times as indigos can suffer from cutaneous water loss during these times. A hide box containing moist sphagnum moss may be helpful during this period. Caution must be taken to make sure this environment clean and not too wet which can result in skin lesions. Monitoring the health status of snakes during "hibernation" is essential in avoiding health issues that commonly arise during this time.

Introducing male and female *Drymarchon couperi* for breeding in captivity requires timing and vigilant observation. Large enclosures (minimum size 6x2x2 feet high) are required to maintain indigos, particularly mature males which tend to be more active. Standard zoo methods are used that include introducing the female to the male's enclosure following female ecdysis. A freshly shed skin from the female can also be placed in the male's enclosure prior to introducing the female to induce olfactory excitement in the male.

Male combat (Stevenson, 2003) has been observed in free-ranging *D. couperi* and is also a tool used for initiating courtship behavior in captivity (Alessandrini, 2002). The standard practice in zoos

is to introduce two males and allow male-male combat to develop. Once one of the males has achieved dominance (usually by dorsal positioning, pressing the other to the substrate) over the subordinate snake, the subordinate individual is removed and a female is then introduced to the dominant male. Often combat behavior is displaced by courtship behavior directed towards the female, which often results in successful copulation. A male may bite the neck and anterior region of the female in an attempt induce submission for copulatory positioning. Biting in this context usually does not result in serious lesions. Bite wounds on necks (Allen and Neill, 1952) have also been seen in free-ranging *D. couperi*. However in captive snakes, where there is not the opportunity for a subordinate to flee, care must be taken to not allow biting to progress to the point where significant wounds result, particularly in male-male combat episodes. Death feigning (Stevenson, 2010a), a defensive mechanism, has been documented for *D. couperi* in the field but this behavior has not been noted as a subordinate behavioral act in captivity.

Successful copulation may last from 10 minutes to as long as 12 hours (Alessandrini, 2002). Successive introductions and mating may be helpful in insuring fertilization. However if the female is not receptive and becomes frantic in her attempts to flee, she should be removed from the male. The keeper should always be aware that inappropriate social interactions in *D. couperi* can result in serious bite wounds and cannibalism.

Nesting sites for free-ranging *Drymarchon couperi* include gopher tortoise burrows and stump holes (Smith, 1987; Newberry et al., 2009). In captivity a nest box containing moist sphagnum moss or equivalent should be provided as an oviposition site. Females have the ability to retain live sperm for prolonged periods, possibly over 4 years (Carson, 1945), for later release and egg fertilization.

Clutches of 5 to 12 eggs are oviposited April through July with hatching about 90 days later, but eggs can incubate up to 110 days (Alessandrini, 2002). Incubation temperatures in captivity approximate 78-80 °F. Higher incubation temperatures may result in caudal deformities (pers. ob.). Eggs can be set up in containers using moist vermiculite, sphagnum moss, paper towels, or other appropriate incubation mediums. Neonates may take 1 to 3 days to emerge from the egg following piping. Neonates measure 17-24 inches (430-610 mm) total length at hatching and may have some light-colored speckling in their pattern.

Growth and longevity

The eastern indigo snake is the largest snake in North America. The record length (Conant and Collins, 1991) of 103.5 inches (2,629 mm) translates into a massive snake, with males over 6 feet in total length attaining a mid-body diameter of over 2 inches (50 mm). Growth rates are influenced by food intake, environmental temperatures, physical activity and sex (males growing larger than females). Growth rates are expected to be greater in the southern part of the range correlating with a prolonged annual activity period than individuals in the northern part of the range. Captive-hatched *Drymarchon couperi* have reached 6 feet in total length in their third year (Kathy Russell, pers. comm.) under optimal conditions in captivity. Monthly maximum growth rates for free-ranging *Drymarchon couperi* in southeast Georgia (Stevenson, et al., 2009) are 35.7 mm for males and 22.1 mm for females, with age classes and size as follows:

2nd winter (1.5 yrs): males 960-1200 mm SVL; females 960-1150 mm SVL.

3rd winter (2.5 yrs): males 1350-1500 mm SVL; females 1250-1350 mm SVL.

4th winter (3.5 yrs): males 1500-1650 mm SVL; females 1350-1450 mm SVL

5-7 years old: 1800 SVL for males; 1500 SVL for females.

Male *Drymarchon couperi* grow larger than females (Stevenson, et al., 2008). Factors contributing to male size bias may include a faster growth rate, greater longevity, hormonal influences triggered by male-male combat, differences in mortality factors associated with activity patterns, or a sampling bias. Females have energetic costs (vitellogenesis) associated with reproduction, may have

higher predation rates due to their smaller size, and possibly a higher overwinter mortality due to the costs associated with reproduction. Generally survival improves with size.

Ecdysis occurs frequently in indigo snakes with young growing specimens shedding monthly and older specimens shedding 4 to 8 times annually. Observation on captive specimens show that indigos have one of the highest rates of ecdysis observed (pers. ob.).

The Eastern Indigo Snake as conservation education ambassadors

Historically *Drymarchon couperi* has been used as an impressive show animal in county fairs, roadside zoos, reptile shows, nature centers, and zoological parks due to its large size and tame behavior once it becomes accustomed to handling. This large, impressive, shiny black snake has been the first snake touched by many children and adults alike. Many Florida residents and tourists (especially during the 1940s - 1960s at Ross Allen's Reptile Institute at Silver Springs) had their first encounter touching a live snake when an indigo was offered or even draped around their neck for a souvenir photo. Often touted as a "good snake" due to its reputation of consuming rattlesnakes, the indigo has long held a special place in the memories of those fortunate enough and brave enough to have experienced a first-hand encounter.

During education encounters, many aspects of the "indigo story" can be themed to support almost any biological or environmental lesson. Equating animals and environments, particularly connecting to the gopher tortoise as a "keystone" species, can help students visualize wildlife communities as exciting and dynamic places. On a larger scale, education emphasizing the remarkable attributes and the uniqueness and beauty of sandhill habitats may result in the public becoming a little more "snake friendly" (Stevenson, 2006) while appreciating the uniqueness of this disappearing environment. Considering their impressive appearance, relative easy maintenance in captivity, and generally docile behavior, the Eastern Indigo Snake is an ideal candidate for use in conservation education programs.

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